

Malayan
Orders
and
Decorations

by

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and

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20 AUG 1974
Perpustakaan Negara



THEIR MAJESTIES:

*Duli Yang Maha Mulia Seri Paduka Baginda Tuanku Syed Putra ibni Almarhum
Syed Hassan Jamalullail, Yang di-Pertuan Agong and
Duli Yang Maha Mulia Seri Paduka Baginda Tengku Badriah binti Almarhum
Tengku Ismail, Raja Permaisuri Agong
His Majesty wearing the insignia of the Most Esteemed Order of the Crown
(Darjah Utama Seri Mahkota Negara)
and Her Majesty wearing the insignia of the 1st Grade of the
Most Distinguished Order of the Defender of the Realm
(Seri Maharaja Mangku Negara)*

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No comprehensive illustrated record of the decorations instituted and awarded by Malayan Rulers has ever been published.

Until the Federation of Malaya came into being in 1948 the only States which possessed their own decorations and medals were Johore, Kelantan and Kedah. Before the second World War British decorations were awarded to British subjects and honorary British awards were made to people of Malayan domicile in the four Federated Malay States of Perak, Selangor, Negri Sembilan and Pahang, the Straits Settlements and in the Unfederated Malay States. Prior to 1957 there was only one Federal Malayan decoration — the Malayan Certificate of Honour — which was awarded by the High Commissioner to persons residing in the Federated Malay States. It was last awarded in 1941.

Between 1948 and 1959 all the Malay States in the Federation of Malaya except Malacca, instituted their own medals. Kedah and Selangor created their own orders of chivalry and Kelantan added to their chancery list. Brunei, though not a member of the Federation of Malaya, acted in close association with her sister States and created five orders of chivalry and six medals between 1951 and 1959.

Federal Orders of Chivalry and Medals were first instituted in 1958 and the first awards were made on 31st August 1958, the first anniversary of Independence Day (Merdeka).

Awards are now made on the official birthday of the Yang di-Pertuan Agong in the case of Federal honours, and on the birthday of the Ruler in each Malay State and of the Governors of Penang and Malacca, in the case of State decorations.

The initiative in collecting much of the information contained in this book and of offering it to the Director of Museums for revision and publication was taken by Squadron Leader E. H. O'Toole DFC, RAF, who served in Singapore from 1958 to 1960. The Museums Department is greatly indebted to him for his altruistic and assiduous zeal and for his infectious enthusiasm, without which this book would not have been prepared for publication so soon after Malayan Independence.

The numerous photographs to illustrate this book have been taken with great care and patience by the Federation Information Services.

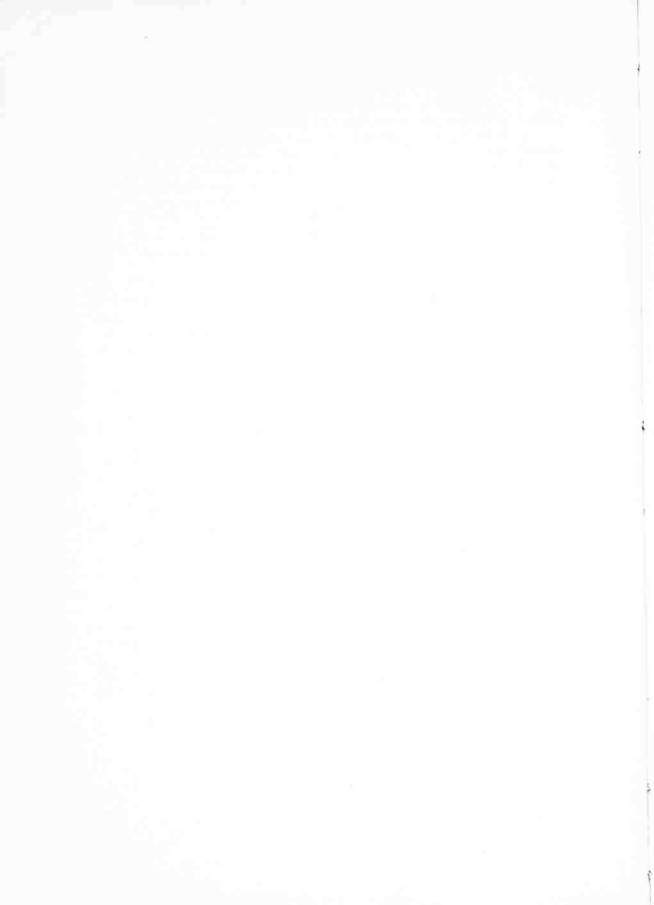
The coloured plates of the Ribbons, of the Orders and Decorations have been made by M/s. Caxton Press (1957) Limited, Kuala Lumpur, from a collection of 77 ribbons, which were in many cases specially lent by the Governments concerned for this purpose.

I record my particular gratitude to John Davies, Records Administration Officer, Public Records Office, for his painstaking assistance in the preparation of material and in the checking of proofs.

To all officials who have lent medals, decorations and ribbons and have so willingly supplied information and statutes the most grateful thanks of the Museums Department are offered.

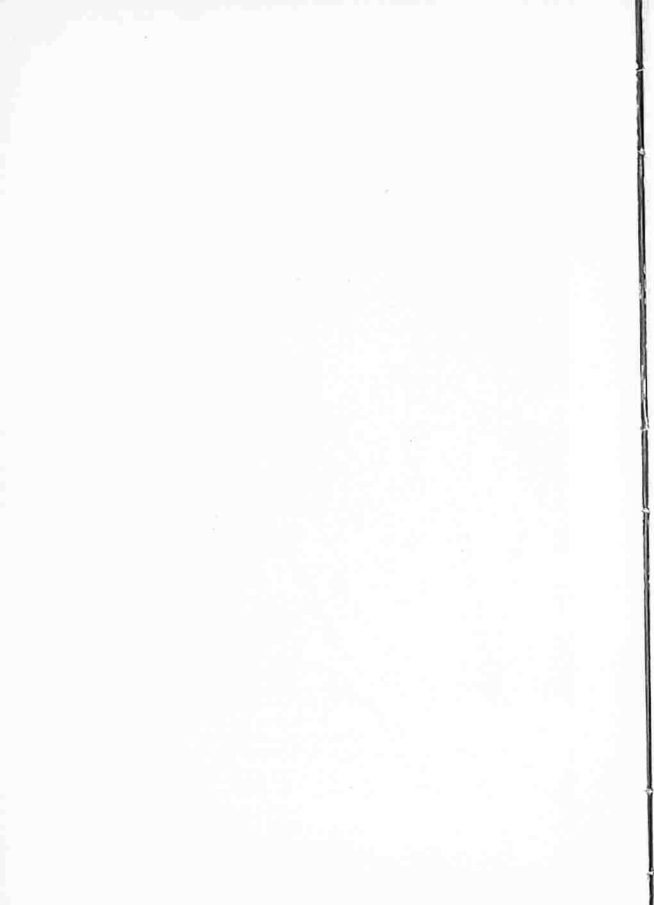
HAJI ABDUL MUBIN SHEPPARD
Director of Museums
and
Keeper of Public Records
Federation of Malaya.

December, 1961.





*His Late Majesty Tuanku Abdul Rahman ibni Almarhum Tuanku Muhammad
1st Yang di-Pertuan Agong of the Federation of Malaya.*





*The Honourable the Prime Minister of the Federation of Malaya
Tunku Abdul Rahman Putra Al-baj, K.O.M., C.H., ibni Almarhum Sultan Abdul Hamid.*





THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA (Persekutuan Tanah Melayu)

The Federation of Malaya includes all the territory from the border with Thailand in the North to the Straits of Johore in the South. It incorporates the Federated and Unfederated Malay States and the former British Settlements of Penang and Malacca and as a nation it achieved complete independence on 31st August 1957. A year later to the day, the first honours list of the new Federal Awards was published and many investitures have since been held.

The insignia of the Orders is made in England. The awards are made in the name of the Head of State, His Majesty The Yang di-Pertuan Agong and as far as possible investitures are carried out by His Majesty in person. The Federal Awards take precedence over other State Awards and they may be conferred on foreigners. The Federal Awards consist of 2 Orders of Chivalry, 6 medals and 1 emblem.

Recipients of the two Orders, the gallantry awards and the Volunteer Decoration are entitled to use the initials after their names.

The Federal Awards are described below:—

THE ORDERS

DARJAH UTAMA SERI MAHKOTA NEGARA — D.M.N.
THE MOST EXALTED ORDER OF THE CROWN

This is a Sovereign's Order of only one grade, the membership of which is limited to the Rulers and Governors of the Malay States, foreign Heads of State and other very distinguished persons. The insignia consists of Collar, Star, Badge and Sash, the Badge being worn pendant from the Collar.

Collar: In gold and enamel, it consists of twenty-two links with a central motif of crossed kris supporting a crescent and star on a scroll ground with alternate crescent and star motifs, connected by leaf scroll and ring ornaments.

Star: This is in gold and of nine points with chipped rays. It has a fern leaf overlay and a yellow enamel centre bearing a raised crown and crescent and the motto of the Order in Jawi and Romanise, "BERPEGANG TEGOH PADA ALLAH", (Holding fast to God).

Badge: This is a gold five pointed star with chased fern overlay and a yellow enamel centre bearing a raised crescent and crown and the motto of the Order.

The Sash or ribbon of the Order is four inches wide, royal yellow with a narrow centre stripe of red and with narrow blue, white, blue edge stripes. The ribbon for wear in undress uniform is one and a half inches wide.

This Order was conferred on all the Malay Rulers in the first honours list in 1958 and on the Sultan of Brunei in April 1959.

DARJAH YANG MULIA PANGKUAN NEGARA
THE MOST DISTINGUISHED ORDER OF THE DEFENDER OF THE REALM

This Order, designed to reward all ranks and classes of society, is conferred in six grades:—

Grand Knight (SERI MAHARAJA MANGKU NEGARA — S.M.N.)

Knight (PANGLIMA MANGKU NEGARA — P.M.N.)

Companion (JOHAN MANGKU NEGARA — J.M.N.)

Officer (KESATRIA MANGKU NEGARA — K.M.N.)

Member (AHLI MANGKU NEGARA — A.M.N.)

Medal (PINGAT PANGKUAN NEGARA — P.P.N.)

All grades of the Order may be conferred on foreigners. Male persons appointed to the first grade may place the historic Malay title "TUN" before their names and their wives may use the title "TOH PUAN". Those appointed to the second grade may use the title "DATO" and their wives may style themselves "DATIN". When a foreigner who already holds a title from his own country receives a Malay title the latter takes precedence as long as he is in Malaya — thus "Dato Sir John Brown".

The Insignia of the Order consists of a Collar, two types of Stars and three types of Badges.

The Collar: In gold and enamel, it is made up of eleven linked medallions, each of which has the Arms of the States of the Federation.

The Star: The star of the first grade (S.M.N.) is in silver-gilt and is nine-pointed with a white enamel centre bearing a raised gilt crown and the motto of the Order in Jawi and Romanise "DI-PELHARAKAN ALLAH", (Under God's Protection). The star of the second grade (P.M.N.) is slightly smaller than the above and has six large and six small rays chipped and faceted with the same central design as the S.M.N. star.

The Badges: The badges for all grades are of identical design but of different sizes. They consist of silver gilt, white enamelled, eleven pointed stars with small crescents and stars between the rays. The centre design is the same as in the breast stars described above.

The ribbons of the Order are dark blue with narrow yellow edges and narrow white, red, white centre stripes. The sash or ribbon is four inches wide, the neck ribbon of the P.M.N. is two inches wide, the neck ribbon of the J.M.N. is one and three quarter inches wide and the breast ribbon of the A.M.N. is one and a half inches wide. Members of the S.M.N. wear the collar, star, sash and badge. Insignia of the P.M.N. is a star and neck badge, J.M.N. the neck badge alone and A.M.N. the breast badge. A notable recipient of the first grade of this Order (honorary), is the former High Commissioner Field Marshal Sir Gerald Templer.

Ladies wear the badges of the Order suspended from ribbon bows.

THE MEDALS

PINGAT PANGKUAN NEGARA — P.P.N.

MEDAL OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED ORDER OF THE DEFENDER OF THE REALM

Pingat Pangkuan Negara is a Medal of the Order of Chivalry styled Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negara (the Most Distinguished Order of the Defender of the Realm).

There is no limit to the number of persons to whom this award may be made but they are awarded to such persons, male or female, as have rendered meritorious and faithful service to the Federation of Malaya.

This medal is made of silver and it bears on its obverse the Crown and motto of Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negara and on its reverse the Coat-of-Arms of the Federation of Malaya with the inscription "For Meritorious Service". The design of the ribbon for this medal is the same as the ribbon for the Order of Pangkuan Negara.

SERI PAHLAWAN GAGAH PERKASA — S.P.

SUPREME GALLANTRY AWARD

This is the supreme award for gallantry and is awarded for acts of the greatest heroism or courage in circumstances of extreme danger in peace or in war. It may be awarded to military, police or civilians of both sexes and may be conferred posthumously. Bars may be awarded for subsequent acts of gallantry.

The insignia consists of an open work silver medal in the form of a crescent and an eleven-pointed star with the star on the right. It is worn as a breast badge from a plain Royal yellow ribbon.

PANGLIMA GAGAH BERANI — P.G.B.

GALLANTRY AWARD (MILITARY)

An award for gallantry of a very high order in the face of the enemy. It is awarded to all ranks of the armed forces as occasion arises and is not given posthumously.

The insignia consists of a five-pointed silver star with an embossed crown above crossed kris. The ribbon has diagonal stripes $\frac{1}{4}$ " wide of red, white, blue and yellow (the colours of the Federation) running at an angle of 45 degrees downwards towards the wearer's right.

JASA PERKASA PERSEKUTUAN — J.P.P.

GALLANTRY AWARD (CIVIL)

This is a gallantry award for civilians but it may also be conferred on members of the armed forces for gallant acts not in the face of the enemy. The insignia is a five-pointed silver star with an embossed crown above crossed palm leaves. The ribbon is the same as for the P.G.B. but the diagonal stripes run from top right to bottom left — the wearer's left.

PINGAT KHIDMAT BERBAKTI — P.K.B.

GENERAL SERVICE MEDAL

This is a General Service Medal for issue to members of the armed forces of the Federation. It is a round silver medal bearing on the obverse the Arms of the Federation of Malaya with the name of the medal in Jawi below and on the reverse a map of the Malay Peninsula in relief. A straight suspension bar is attached to the medal by two crossed palm branches. The ribbon is light green with narrow pale blue edges and a narrow yellow centre stripe.

PINGAT PERKHIDMATAN SETIA — P.P.S.

LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL

A Long Service and Good Conduct Medal for the armed forces. It is a round silver medal with ring suspender. The obverse has two crossed spears superimposed on a laurel wreath with a crown above. The reverse is plain except for the name of the medal in Romanised script. The ribbon is red with narrow white edges. It has a broad yellow centre band, edged with narrow dark blue stripes.

PINGAT KEBAKTIAN — P.K.

VOLUNTEER DECORATION

This is a Volunteer Decoration. It is a round silver medal with ring suspender. On the obverse are the letters "P.K." in ornamental script encircled by a laurel wreath and a scroll below bearing the name of the medal in Romanise. The obverse has the shield which forms the centrepiece of the Federation Arms. The ribbon is dark blue with narrow yellow edges. It has a broad red centre band edged with narrow white stripes.

KEPUJIAN PERUTUSAN KEBERANIAN
MENTION-IN-DESPATCHES

In addition to the above a Mention-in-Despatches emblem, KEPUJIAN PERUTUSAN KEBERANIAN, has been approved. It is in the form of a bronze palm frond which is worn on the ribbon of the appropriate campaign medal.

(NOTE: At the time of printing, the Medals of Pingat Perkhidmatan Setia and Pingat Kebaktian were in the course of preparation at the Royal Mint, London, and they are therefore not available for illustration).

FEDERATED MALAY STATES CERTIFICATE OF HONOUR

This Certificate of Honour was instituted in 1928 and it was first issued on the occasion of the birthday of His Majesty King George V in the same year. This Certificate was awarded to Chiefs and other persons residing in the Federated Malay States who had rendered loyal and valuable service to the Government in prominent and responsible positions. Subsequent awards were made and published on the birthday of His Majesty the King. Not more than six Certificates of Honour were awarded in any one year. The Certificate was last awarded in 1941.

The Certificate of Honour included:—

(a) a Scroll bearing the portrait of His Majesty the King of England and the signature and seal of His Excellency the High Commissioner.

(b) a silver gilt badge bearing on the obverse thereof the effigy of His Majesty the King and on the reverse the armorial bearings of the Federated Malay States surrounded by the inscription in English and Malay characters "Federated Malay States". This was worn round the neck pendant.

(c) a ribbon coloured white, black, red and yellow forty inches in length and one and a half inches wide.



KEDAH

Kedah lies in the extreme north west of the Federation on the borders of Thailand. The State has an area of 3,660 square miles and a population of 692,300. The capital is Alor Star.

Ruler: His Highness Sultan Abdul Halim Muazam Shah D.M.S., K.O.M., ibni Almarhum Sultan Badlishah. Ascended on 14th July 1958.

On 23rd December 1948 the late Sultan Badlishah set up a Medals Committee to consider the institution of two types of medal:

- (a) for meritorious and outstanding service to the State.
- (b) for acts of loyalty and devotion to the Sultan and the Royal Family.

Due to the strain of the early days of the Emergency no action seems to have been taken by this Committee and it was not until May 1951 that a new body, "The State Decorations Committee" was set up to make positive recommendations. As a result of this Committee's work one Order and ten Decorations were instituted in Kedah on 30th October 1952. The 11th Decoration, "The Coronation Medal 1959" was instituted on the 26th February 1959 on the occasion of the accession of the reigning Sultan.

The designs for the Order and Decorations were executed by Mohammed Ismail bin Ibrahim and Mohammed Ismail bin Mohammed Zain, teachers at the Sultan Abdul Hamid College, Alor Star.

DARJAH UNTOK JASA

KEDAH ORDER OF MERIT

This is the highest award which can be given by the Sultan of Kedah and it is perhaps the rarest of the Malayan Orders. Not more than three persons living in Malaya may become recipients at the same time.

The neck badge is in gold and enamel open work and is roughly circular with a wreath around. On the obverse is the Kedah Crest; the shield is red with the diagonal band in gold and the crescent is green and bears the words "UNTOK JASA" (FOR MERIT) in Jawi script. The reverse has the words "FOR MERIT" in English, the name of the recipient and the date of award in Gregorian and Arab style. The insignia is 2" in diameter.

The ribbon, 2" wide, is royal yellow with narrow green edges.

The only living recipients of this Order are the Sultan of Kedah and Tunku Abdul Rahman Putra Al-Haj, first Prime Minister of the Federation of Malaya, who is His Highness' uncle.

THE MEDALS

BINTANG UNTOK KEBERANIAN STAR OF VALOUR

A four pointed bronze star suspended by a ring from the vertical point. On the obverse are two crossed kris points upward with a wreath around them and a scroll bearing the words "UNTOK KEBERANIAN" (FOR VALOUR) in Jawi script. Between the points of the kris is a small Kedah Crest. The reverse is plain with the words "FOR VALOUR" in English, the name of the recipient and the date of award. The ribbon is crimson, one and a quarter inches wide with a half inch dark blue centre stripe.

The Star of Valour takes precedence over all other Kedah decorations and medals and the recipient is entitled to use the letters "B.K." after his name. It is awarded to military or civilian citizens who perform an act or acts of the greatest heroism or of the most conspicuous courage in circumstances of extreme danger in peace or war.

BINTANG UNTOK PERKASA GALLANTRY STAR

This is a six pointed silver star suspended by a ring from the vertical point. The obverse has two large crossed kris, points upward, joined by a scroll bearing the words "UNTOK PERKASA" (FOR GALLANTRY) in Jawi. On the reverse are the same words in English, the name of the recipient and the date of award. The ribbon is one inch and a quarter wide and consists of five equal stripes, three blue and two white.

The Gallantry Star is awarded for conspicuous bravery but not of the standard required for the Star of Valour.

PINGAT UNTOK PERKASA GALLANTRY MEDAL

This decoration is for Security Forces, Police and Civilian, and may be awarded posthumously. It is a circular silver medal with a straight suspension bar bearing the State Crest. The obverse has two crossed kris, points upward, with a scroll across them bearing the Jawi inscription "UNTOK PERKASA" (FOR GALLANTRY) and a wreath around. The reverse has the same inscription in English together

with the name of the recipient and the date of award. The ribbon is 32mm wide crimson with blue and white edge stripes, blue outer.

PINGAT KERANA TA'AT SETIA
BADLISHAH DECORATION OF LOYALTY

This is an oval silver medal. On the obverse there is an outer ring of acorns with the State Crest in the centre and the inscription "KERANA TA'AT DAN SETIA" (FOR LOYALTY) in Jawi above the crest and in English below it. The reverse is plain with a floral decoration around and the name of the recipient and date of award in English or Jawi as appropriate. The suspension bar incorporates a small State Crest.

The ribbon is royal yellow, one inch and a quarter wide. This decoration, named after the late Sultan Badlishah, is awarded at the sole discretion of the Sultan for an act of gallantry or for distinguished service directly connected with the person of the Sultan or the institution of the Sultanate.

BINTANG PERKHIDMATAN YANG BERBAKTI
DISTINGUISHED SERVICE STAR

An eight pointed silver star with ring suspender. It has a circle on the obverse enclosing the head of the Sultan facing left with a Jawi inscription below "PERKHIDMATAN YANG BERBAKTI" (FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE). On the reverse is the same inscription in English together with the name of the recipient and the date of award.

The ribbon is dark green with two wide white stripes near the edges. The decoration is awarded to State employees of officer status for outstanding service, not involving gallantry.

PINGAT PERKHIDMATAN YANG BERBAKTI
DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL

This medal is for State employees below officer status. It is a round silver medal with a straight suspender. The obverse has the head of the Sultan facing left with the Jawi inscription "PERKHIDMATAN YANG BERBAKTI" (FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE) below and the reverse is the same as the Star.

The ribbon is 32mm wide green with two white stripes as for the Distinguished Service Star but for the Medal the stripes are 5mm wide while the Star has 6mm stripes.

BINTANG UNTOK PEKERJAAN LAMA DAN KELAKUAN BAIK
LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT STAR

A silver six pointed star suspended by a ring from the vertical point. In the circle on the obverse is the State Crest and on the reverse the inscription in Jawi

and English "UNTOK PEKERJA LAMA DAN KELAKUAN BAIK" (FOR LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT). The ribbon consists of stripes of yellow, green, red, yellow, green and double red, repeated. It is 33mm wide.

The Star is awarded to State employees of officer status, on application, after 21 years service with a good record and irreproachable character. Bars may be awarded for every five years service thereafter and the decoration may be withdrawn in certain circumstances.

PINGAT UNTOK PEKERJAAN LAMA DAN KELAKUAN BAIK
LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL

This is awarded for the same services as the Long Service Star but to persons below officer status. On the obverse is the State Crest and on the reverse the inscription, in English and Jawi "UNTOK PEKERJA LAMA DAN KELAKUAN BAIK" (FOR LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT) with the name of the recipient and the date of award. The ribbon is red with wide green and yellow edge stripes, yellow outer. It is 31mm wide.

PINGAT PERKHIDMATAN YANG JASA
MERITORIOUS SERVICE DECORATION

This is a round silver medal with a small Kedah Crest at the top and a ring suspender. The obverse has an embossed sheaf of padi in the centre and a small scroll bearing the Jawi inscription "UNTOK PERKHIDMATAN YANG JASA" (FOR MERITORIOUS SERVICE). The reverse has the same inscription in English encircled by a wreath. The ribbon is of three equal stripes of yellow, pale blue and yellow. It is 32mm wide.

The P.P.J. may be conferred on persons who have made very substantial gifts to charity or who have rendered services to the furtherance of the prosperity of the State and the well being of its people.

PINGAT PERTABALAN 1943
CORONATION MEDAL 1943

This medal was struck to commemorate the accession of the late Sultan Badlishah. It is a round silver medal with a straight bar suspender incorporating the Kedah Crest. On the obverse is the head of the Sultan with the inscription "SULTAN BADLISHAH" in Jawi above and "KEDAH DARUL AMAN" in Jawi and Romanised Malay below. On the reverse is the inscription "THE ACCESSION OF HIS HIGHNESS THE REIGNING SULTAN 1362—1943" with a wreath around and the Crest above. The ribbon is yellow with narrow red and green edges. It is 33mm wide.

PINGAT PERTABALAN 1959
CORONATION MEDAL 1959

This medal was issued on 26th February 1959 on the occasion of the accession of the reigning Sultan Abdul Halim Muazam Shah. It is in white metal with a straight suspender incorporating the Kedah Crest. The obverse has the head of the Sultan facing right with the words "SULTAN ABDUL HALIM MUAZAM SHAH" above and "KEDAH DARUL AMAN", below, all in Jawi. On the reverse is the Jawi inscription "PINGAT PERINGATAN PERTABALAN DULI YANG MAHA MULIA SULTAN ABDUL HALIM MUAZAM SHAH" (MEDAL IN COMMEMORATION OF THE INSTALLATION OF HIS HIGHNESS SULTAN ABDUL HALIM MUAZAM SHAH FEBRUARY 1959). The ribbon is 33mm wide, yellow with four narrow stripes of red, green, yellow and red edges.

PRE-WAR MEDALS

Before the second world war, two state medals were awarded in Kedah. They were The Kedah Police Medal and The Kedah Long Service Medal. They were instituted on 23rd May 1931 but were subsequently withdrawn when the Kedah State Decorations Committee created its new Order and Decorations on 30th October, 1952.

The Kedah Police Medal was discontinued since it was considered that members of the Police Force (formerly a State Force but now a Federation Organisation) were well catered for by the Federation of Malaya Government in respect of rewards appropriate to their duties. The members of The Police Force are, however, eligible for consideration for the conferment of any of the new decorations.

The Old Kedah Long Service Medal was declared obsolete, and the surviving holders of these medals were requested to return them in exchange for the new Kedah Long Service Star or Medal as might be appropriate.



PERAK

The State of Perak lies on the west coast, north of Selangor. It has an area of 7,980 square miles and a population of 1,204,785. The capital is at Ipoh, one of the largest towns in the country.

Ruler: His Highness Paduka Sri Sultan Yussuf Izzudin Shah D.M.N., ibni Almarhum Sultan Abdul Jalil Radzillah Hu'An-Hu. Ascended on 31st March 1948.

The three Perak medals were instituted in 1951.

PINGAT KEBERANIAN HANDAL — P.K.H. CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY MEDAL

A round silver medal having on the obverse a design of crossed kris above the word "PERAK" in Jawi with the Perak Crescent below. The reverse has a surround of laurel leaves with the name of the medal in Jawi and name of the recipient. The ribbon, which is topped by a silver bar brooch embossed with a kris, is of diagonal white, yellow and black stripes 2mm wide. It is 32mm wide. Bars may be awarded for subsequent acts of gallantry and take the same form as the bar brooch.

PINGAT PEKERTI TERPILEH — P.K.T. DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL

This medal is of the same design as the P.K.H. but in bronze. The ribbon has the same type of bar brooch, also in bronze, and is of vertical white, yellow and black stripes 3mm wide. It is 32mm wide. Bars may be awarded.

PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN — P.J.K. MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL

A round bronze medal with the State Crest and the name of the medal in Jawi on the obverse. The reverse has a laurel wreath with name of the recipient in the centre. The ribbon, which has a bronze bar brooch at the top, is of three equal stripes of white, yellow and black. It is 32mm wide.



SELANGOR

Selangor lies on the west coast, north of Negri Sembilan with a population of 926,000 and an area of 3,160 square miles. The royal capital, Klang, is 22 miles from Kuala Lumpur.

Ruler: His Highness Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah D.M.N., P.J.K., ibni Almarhum Sultan Hishamuddin Alam Shah Al-Haj. Ascended on 3rd September 1960.

Two Selangor Orders of Chivalry were created on 6th June 1961.

The three Selangor medals were instituted in 1951 and are made by the Kelantan Malay Arts and Crafts Society in Kota Bharu.

THE ORDERS

DARJAH KERABAT SELANGOR YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI — D.K.

THE MOST ESTEEMED ROYAL FAMILY ORDER OF SELANGOR

This Order was created on 6th June 1961 by Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah ibni Almarhum Hishamuddin Shah and is generally reserved for Malayan Royalty and a few high Officers of the State. It is also extended to foreign Royalty.

This Order is conferred in one class only and the insignia consists of collar, sash, star and badge. The ribbon is of yellow moire silk 4" in width with a central red stripe.

Collar: In silver gilt 40" long to be worn equal distance back and front. It comprises 14 links, the 2 central links contain the pierced cypher of the Selangor Crest superimposed on a crescent. The remaining 12 links are oval in shape consisting of palm leaves surrounding alternate crossed daggers and crescents those having a background of transparent yellow enamel.

Star: The Silver Breast Star is 3½" in diameter consisting of ten sections of fluted rays, superimposed on this is a five faceted star with the State Crown and State Crest depicted in the centre on a transparent yellow enamel field, this being surrounded by a raised wreath of palm leaves.

Badge: The Silver gilt sash Badge is a five pointed faceted star 3" in diameter with the State Crown and State Crest contained in the Centre on a transparent red enamel field, this centre is surrounded by a raised wreath of palm leaves.

DARJAH KEBESARAN MAHKOTA SELANGOR YANG AMAT MULIA
THE HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE CROWN OF SELANGOR

This Order was instituted on 6th June 1961 at the same time as the Family Order but has a wider distribution for services in the State. The ribbon is of red moire silk 4" in width with a centre 1" yellow stripe. The Order is in three classes:—

Class I—SRI PADUKA MAHKOTA SELANGOR — S.P.M.S.

GRAND COMMANDER OF THE HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE CROWN OF SELANGOR

Collar: The Collar chain is in silver gilt and enamel 40" in length to be worn equal distance back and front. It consists of 14 links, the 2 central links are enamelled State Flags joined by a gilt crescent and rubber leaves. The remaining 12 links are circular in shape with a wreath of palm leaves surrounding. The centre contains (a) the word "Selangor" in Jawi script (b) crossed palm leaves and (c) a star and crescent all on a transparent red enamel background. The links are arranged in four sets of three different links.

Breast Star: The silver breast star is five pointed 2½" in diameter; having fluted rays and superimposed thereon a five pointed gilt star with ball points, each gilt arm being partly enamelled red. The centre contains the Royal Cypher (Crest) and a field of yellow enamel.

Badge: The Collar or Sash Badge is a five pointed gilt star (as superimposed on the silver breast star) but between each angle is a pierced cypher applied to a red enamel background. The badge is designed so that it can be suspended from the collar chain or sash ribbon.

Class I—LADIES INSIGNIA

The general design for the Ladies Insignia of this Order is the same as for gentlemen, except that the collar chain is reduced to 31" and the ribbon to 2¼" wide

Class II—DARJAH PADUKA MAHKOTA SELANGOR — D.P.M.S.

COMMANDER OF THE HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE CROWN OF SELANGOR

Badge: The collar or sash badge is of the same design and size as that for Class I, but the cypher has the solid matt gilt background in lieu of the pierced cypher and red enamel background.

Star: The Star is similar to that of Class I but without the superimposed five pointed gilt enamel star.

Collar or Neck Ribbon: The collar or neck ribbon is similar to the Class I sash ribbon but $1\frac{3}{4}$ " wide.

Class II Ladies Badge: The collar or sash badge is of the same design as that for the gentlemen but the gilt cypher is pierced.

Star: The Star is exactly the same as that for the gentlemen.

Ribbon: The ribbon is $1\frac{3}{4}$ " wide but suspended from the breast by the ribbon mounted in the form of a bow and tails suspended from a brooch pin.

Class III—DARJAH SETIA MAHKOTA SELANGOR — S.M.S.

COMPANION OF THE HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE CROWN OF SELANGOR

Badge: The collar or sash badge is exactly the same as that of the Second Class but without a Star.

Neck Ribbon: The Neck Ribbon is exactly the same as that of the Second Class but $1\frac{1}{2}$ " wide.

Class III Ladies Badge: The Badge is the same as that of the 2nd Class for ladies but suspended from a $1\frac{1}{2}$ " ribbon.

THE MEDALS

PINGAT KEBERANIAN YANG TERBELANG — P.K.B.

CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY MEDAL

The medal is in silver with the Royal Crest of Selangor on the obverse and the name of the medal in Jawi. The reverse bears the name of the recipient and the date of award and the medal is suspended by a ring from a ribbon one and a quarter inches wide, yellow with a red stripe one eighth of an inch wide near each edge. Bars for subsequent acts of gallantry are in silver, attached to the ribbon and embossed with a small kris.

The medal is awarded for acts of the most conspicuous gallantry in circumstances of extreme danger within the borders of the State.

PINGAT PEKERTI YANG TERPILEH — P.P.T.

DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL

A round silver medal of the same design as the P.K.B. but with the addition of a laurel wreath around the design on the obverse. The ribbon is of three equal stripes of red, yellow and red and the bar is the same as for the P.K.B. It is 32mm wide.

The P.P.T. is awarded to persons who have performed an act or series of acts constituting distinguished and gallant conduct in the State of Selangor.

PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN — P.J.K.

MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL

The design of this medal is the same as the P.K.B. only the Jawi name being different. The ribbon 32mm wide is yellow with red edges one eighth of an inch wide and a red centre stripe one quarter of an inch wide. Bars are not awarded. The P.J.K. is conferred on persons who have performed service of conspicuous merit to the State other than an act of gallantry, such service being characterised by resource and devotion to duty, including prolonged service marked by exceptional ability, merit and exemplary conduct.

PINGAT PERTABALAN 1961

CORONATION MEDAL 1961

This medal was instituted in 1961 to commemorate the coronation of His Highness Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah of Selangor. It is a round silver medal 32mm in diameter with a ring suspension. The obverse has the bust of the Sultan facing left, on the reverse is the Royal crest of Selangor with the English inscription "Selangor" at the top. The ribbon is 32mm wide with 3 red and 2 yellow stripes of equal breadth.



NEGRI SEMBILAN

Situated on the West coast of the Peninsula immediately south of Selangor and north of Malacca. This State has an area of 2,580 square miles and a population of 252,300. The capital is Seremban.

Ruler: His Highness The Yang di-Pertuan Besar, Tuanku Munawir D.M.N., S.P.M.B., ibni Almarhum Tuanku Abdul Rahman. Ascended on 5th April 1960.

The State has four medals, three instituted on 31st August 1950 and the fourth on 17th April 1961. They are made in Kota Bharu by the Kelantan Malay Arts and Crafts Society.

PINGAT KEBERANIAN CHERMERLANG — P.K.C. CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY MEDAL

A round silver medal with ring suspension bearing on the obverse the State Crest above the words "NEGRI SEMBILAN" in Jawi script, the whole surrounded by a laurel wreath. The reverse has the name of the medal "KEBERANIAN CHERMERLANG" in Jawi and name of the recipient. The ribbon is yellow, one and a quarter inches wide, with narrow black (outer) and red (inner) edge stripes.

PINGAT PEKERTI TERPILIH — P.P.T. DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL

This medal is in bronze and bears on the obverse the same design as the P.K.C. except for the laurel wreath. The reverse has the name of the medal "PEKERTI TERPILIH" in Jawi and name of the recipient. It hangs from a one and a quarter inch wide ribbon of three equal stripes of black, yellow and red and has a ring suspender.

PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN — P.J.K. MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL

A bronze medal of the same general design as the P.P.T. but with a straight swivel suspender. The reverse bears the name of the medal in Jawi "JASA KEBAKTIAN" and the name of the recipient. The ribbon is yellow with black edges and a red centre stripe. It is 32mm wide.

PINGAT PERTABALAN 1961
CORONATION MEDAL 1961

This medal was instituted in April 1961 to commemorate the installation of His Highness the Yang Di-Pertuan Besar Tuanku Munawir ibni Almarhum Tuanku Abdul Rahman of Negri Sembilan. It is a round silver medal 32mm in diameter with a ring suspension. The obverse has the bust of the Sultan facing left, on the reverse is the Royal Coat-of-Arms surrounded by the inscription in Jawi "PERTABALAN TUANKU MUNAWIR YANG DI-PERTUAN BESAR OF NEGRI SEMBILAN, 17TH APRIL 1961". The ribbon is yellow with one red edge (left) and one black edge (right). It is 33mm wide.



PAHANG

Pahang is the largest of the Malay States, but much of its area of 13,820 square miles is covered with high mountains and primary jungle. It has a population of about 298,000 and the capital is Kuantan on the east coast.

Ruler: His Highness Sultan Abu Bakar Ri'ayatu'd-din Al-Muadzam Shah, D.M.N., ibni Almarhum Al-mu'tasim Bi'llah Sultan Abdullah. Ascended on 23rd June 1932.

The first three Pahang medals were instituted on 17th October 1951, the fourth medal was instituted on 29th May 1957.

PINGAT GAGAH PERWIRA — P.G.P. CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY MEDAL

This silver medal has a design on the obverse showing a tiger's head and a pair of elephant tusks with the nominal letters of the medal in Jawi above and the word "PAHANG" below. On the reverse is the name of the medal in Jawi "PINGAT GAGAH PERWIRA" and name of the recipient with a surround of sixteen coffee leaves.

The medal has a ring suspender and the ribbon 32mm wide is red with a wide yellow centre stripe and narrow black and white edge stripes, black outer. A silver bar brooch appears at the top of the ribbon and similar bars may be added for subsequent acts of gallantry.

PINGAT KELAKUAN TERPUJI — P.K.T. DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL

A round bronze medal bearing on the obverse the State Crest with the nominal letters of the medal in Jawi and the word "PAHANG". The reverse has a surround of coffee leaves, the name of the medal in Jawi "PINGAT KELAKUAN TERPUJI" and name of the recipient. The ribbon, with bar brooch at the top, is white with a wide yellow centre stripe and a narrow black stripe near each edge. It is 32mm wide. Bars may be awarded.

PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN — P.J.K.

MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL

A bronze medal of the same design as the P.K.T. except for the name on the reverse "PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN". The ribbon has a bar brooch and is yellow with narrow black and white edge stripes, black outer. It is 32mm wide.

PINGAT JUBILEE PERAK, PAHANG 1957

SILVER JUBILEE MEDAL 1957

This was awarded on the occasion of the Silver Jubilee of Sultan Abu Bakar on 29th May 1957.

A round silver medal with ring suspension, it has the head of the Sultan surrounded by a Jawi inscription "SULTAN ABU BAKAR RI'AYATU'D-DINUL-MUADZAM SHAH YANG DI-PERTUAN NEGERI PAHANG DAN SEGALA JAJAHAN TA'ALOK-NYA" on the obverse. The reverse has the State Crest, a Jawi inscription "GENAP DUA PULOH LIMA TAHUN DI-ATAS TAKHTA KERJAAN NEGERI PAHANG" above and the dates "1932-1957" below. The ribbon has the usual bar brooch at the top and is half white and half black with a narrow yellow centre stripe in each half. It is 32mm wide.



KELANTAN

Kelantan is in the far north-east of Malaya and borders on Thailand and the China Sea. It has an area of 5,750 square miles and a population of 320,640. The capital is Kota Bharu.

Ruler: His Highness Sultan Yahaya Petra D.M.N., D.K., S.P.M.K., ibni Almarhum Sultan Ibrahim. Ascended on 10th July 1960.

After Johore, Kelantan was the first of the Malay States to introduce its own Orders and Medals. They consist of three Orders and ten Medals. The insignia of the Orders is made by Garrard of London while the medals are made by the Malay Arts and Crafts Society in Kota Bharu.

THE ORDERS

DARJAH KERABAT YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI

THE MOST ESTEEMED ROYAL FAMILY ORDER OF KELANTAN

This, the senior Order of the State, was instituted in 1916 by Sultan Mohammed IV and is generally reserved for Malayan Royalty and a few high officers of the State. Honorary membership is extended to foreign Royalty.

The Order is conferred in one class only and the insignia consists of collar, sash, star and badge. The ribbon is watered royal yellow with a wide white centre stripe. It is 90mm wide.

Collar: In gold and enamel, it is made up of thirty links composed of crossed kris and bamboo. The front centre device shows the arms of the State.

Star: A silver diamante star with eight blunt-edged rays. A blue enamelled circle in the centre bears the motto of the Order and encloses the Crescent and Star, a crown and a wreath.

Badge: A blue enamelled eight-pointed star with a white centre bearing the same design as the Star. The badge is surmounted by a small crown.

The short title of the Order is AL-YUNUSI and the initials are D.K.

DARJAH KEBESARAN MAHKOTA KELANTAN YANG AMAT MULIA
THE MOST HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE CROWN OF KELANTAN

This Order was instituted in 1916 at the same time as the Family Order but has a wider distribution for services to the State. The ribbon 90mm wide is dark blue with wide dark red edges and is to be found in three widths, sash, neck and breast. The Order is in three classes:—

Class I. SRI PADUKA MAHKOTA KELANTAN — S.P.M.K.

Collar: Twenty-eight links of a Jawi cypher in gold. The front device has the same cypher encircled by a wreath and surmounted by a crown and there is a deer on the cypher on either side.

Star: A multi-rayed, eight pointed diamante star in silver with eight small white enamelled Crescents and Stars between the rays. The centre field bears a Jawi cypher surrounded by a wreath and an inscription and is surmounted by a crown.

Badge: This is a seven pointed multi-rayed star in gilt with white Crescents and Stars between the rays and a centre design of the Jawi cypher encircled by an inscription. The badge is surmounted by a small crown. It is worn from the sash or the collar as the occasion demands.

Class II. DATO PADUKA MAHKOTA KELANTAN — D.P.M.K.

Star: A seven pointed multi-rayed star in gilt with a centre device of the Jawi cypher, a crown and an inscription around. It is smaller than the First Class Star.

Neck Badge: This has six white enamelled arms with a gilt centre circle bearing the Jawi cypher and inscription. It is surmounted by a small crown.

Class III. STIA PADUKA MAHKOTA KELANTAN — S.P.M.K.

Neck Badge: An eight pointed multi-rayed star with the cypher and inscription in the centre and surmounted by a crown.

The short title of this Order is AL-MUHAMMADI.

DARJAH KEBESARAN JIWA MAHKOTA KELANTAN YANG AMAT MULIA
THE MOST HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE LIFE OF THE CROWN OF KELANTAN

Instituted in 1925 by Sultan Ismail, it is conferred for services to the Throne and for promoting business enterprises and has an honorary membership for foreigners. The ribbon 90mm wide is dark blue, yellow and dark blue in three equal stripes. The Order is in three classes:—

Class I. SRI PADUKA JIWA MAHKOTA KELANTAN — S.J.M.K.

Collar: Twenty eight silver links consisting of a Jawi cypher (different to that in the Order of the Crown) and a front device in enamel with the same cypher, the Crescent and Star, a crown and two supporting deer.

Star: A silver diamante six pointed multi-rayed star with a blue enamelled circle bearing an inscription and in the centre field a Jawi cypher and a crown.

Badge: This has five flame-like arms in blue and white enamel. The centre device is a Jawi cypher encircled by a blue enamelled band bearing an inscription. It is worn on the sash or the collar as the occasion demands.

Class II. DATO PADUKA JIWA MAHKOTA KELANTAN — D.J.M.K.

Star: A gilt five pointed multi-rayed star with a centre design similar to that of the First Class Star.

Neck Badge: This has five diamond shaped white enamelled arms with a centre device similar to that of the First Class Badge.

Class III. STIA JIWA MAHKOTA KELANTAN — S.J.M.K.

Neck Badge: The same as for the D.J.M.K. above.

The short title of this Order is AL-ISMAILI.

THE MEDALS

DARJAH PAHLAWAN YANG AMAT GAGAH PERKASA — P.Y.G.P.

THE ORDER OF THE VALOROUS WARRIOR

This is the highest award for individual acts of gallantry and was instituted in 1919 by Sultan Mohammed IV. The insignia consists of a four pointed bronze star bearing in the centre crossed kris and sword surrounded by a laurel wreath and entwined with a scroll bearing a Jawi inscription. The star is surmounted by a crown. The ribbon is crimson, 38mm wide.

SRI MAHKOTA KELANTAN — S.M.K.

Instituted in 1916, this decoration is intended to reward those whose services fall short of the qualifications for the conferment of the Order of the Crown of Kelantan. It is an eight pointed badge in bronze, each of the arms representing a leaf, with a design of crossed kris and sword in the centre surrounded by an inscription. Between the top arms is a Crescent and Star. The ribbon 38mm wide, is crimson. It has two yellow stripes 8mm from either edge, which are bordered on the outer side by a narrow dark green stripe.

SRI KELANTAN — S.K.

This medal is awarded to military personnel under the same conditions as the S.M.K. above. It was instituted by Sultan Mohammed IV in 1916.

The medal is in silver, round with a straight suspension bar. The obverse has a large Crescent and Star with the name of the medal in Jawi and the reverse has a Jawi inscription with the name of the recipient. The ribbon 39mm wide is royal yellow. There are two red stripes 3mm wide 6mm from the edge of the ribbon. These are bordered on both sides by narrow black stripes.

AHLI KELANTAN — A.K.

Instituted in 1925, this medal is given to lower grades of officials and to ordinary citizens for services to the Throne. It is a round silver medal with a wreath around the edge, surmounted by a crown and with ring suspension. The obverse bears a crossed kris and sword and the Crescent and Star and the reverse has a Jawi inscription. The ribbon is plain dark blue and is 38mm wide.

PINGAT BAKTI — P.B.

MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL

A general service medal awarded mainly to officers, it was instituted in 1925. A round silver medal with straight suspension bar, it has a cypher and crown on the obverse. The ribbon is in three equal stripes of dark blue, yellow and dark blue — 32mm wide.

PINGAT TA'AT — P.T.

MEDAL FOR LOYALTY

Instituted in 1925 and awarded to military personnel for loyal service. It is a round silver medal with two crossed ears of wheat and the Crescent and Star on the obverse. The ribbon is black with a wide dark green centre stripe separated from the black by narrow stripes of dark red and is 32mm wide.

PINGAT PERANGAI BAIK — P.P.B.

GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL

Instituted in 1925, it is awarded for good conduct in Government service. It is a round silver medal with straight suspender. The obverse bears two crossed ears of wheat with a deer standing on them and the reverse has a Jawi inscription. The ribbon is 32mm wide, black with narrow yellow edges and three narrow yellow stripes in the centre.

PINGAT PEMBUKAAN MESHUARAT

This medal commemorates the opening of the State Council in 1939. It is a small round medal with a ring suspender and the head of the Sultan Ismail facing front on the obverse. The ribbon, 32mm wide is green with four narrow white stripes in the centre.

PINGAT KEMAHKOTAAN 1944
CORONATION MEDAL 1944

This was the Coronation Medal of Sultan Ibrahim. It was struck in 1944. A round silver medal with a swivel curved suspender, it has a design of a crown resting on a cushion on the obverse. The ribbon is black with four narrow orange stripes in the centre and is 30mm wide.

PINGAT KEMAHKOTAAN 1961
CORONATION MEDAL 1961

This medal was instituted on 17th July 1961 to commemorate the Coronation of H.H. Sultan Yahya Petra. A few pieces were struck in gold for the Rulers but the medal for general distribution is in silver. It is a round medal, 32mm in diameter, with a ring suspension. The obverse has the crowned head of the Sultan in high relief facing left on the reverse is the Sultan's cypher with the crown. The ribbon is 32mm wide, medium blue with two double white stripes near the centre.



TRENGGANU

This State has an area of 5,050 square miles and a population of 265,200. Trengganu stretches along the east coast of Malaya between Kelantan and Pahang. The capital is Kuala Trengganu.

Ruler: His Highness Sultan Ismail Nasiruddin Shah D.M.S., ibni Almarhum Sultan Zainal Abidin. Ascended on 16th December 1945.

The five medals of this State were instituted in 1951, and are made by S. P. de Silva Ltd., Singapore and Messrs. John Pinches, London, England.

PINGAT KEBERANIAN HANDAL — P.K.H.

CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY MEDAL

A circular silver medal having on the obverse the bust of the Sultan, encircled by the wording in Jawi "SULTAN ISMAIL NASIRUDDIN SHAH NEGERI TRENGGANU DARULIMAN AL-ISLAMIAH AL-MALAYUWIAH". The reverse has the State Crest with the name of the medal "KEBERANIAN HANDAL" in Jawi script above. The ribbon is black with a narrow white centre stripe and bars may be awarded and attached to the ribbon. It is 30mm wide.

PINGAT PEKERTI TERPILEH — P.P.T.

DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL

This medal is in nickel and of the same design as the P.K.H. except for the name of the medal on the reverse "PEKERTI TERPILEH". The ribbon is black with two equally spaced narrow white stripes. It is 30mm wide.

PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN — P.J.K.

MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL

The design is the same as the two medals above but the metal is bronze and the name in Malay on the reverse is "JASA KEBAKTIAN". The ribbon is black with three narrow white stripes. It is 32mm wide.

BINTANG KERANA LAMA BERJAWATAN DAN BAIK PEKERTI
LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT STAR

This is a six pointed star in white metal with the State Crest in a circle on the obverse. On the reverse are the inscriptions "FOR LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT" in a circle in Jawi and English and in the centre the name of the recipient. The ribbon is plain yellow with a brooch bar. It is 32mm wide. The Long Service Star is awarded to officers of the State government for 21 years service and a bar is conferred for every five years service thereafter. This and the Long Service Medal were instituted on 10th January 1955.

PINGAT KERANA LAMA BERJAWATAN DAN BAIK PEKERTI
LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL

A round medal in white metal with the obverse and reverse designs the same as the Long Service Star. The ribbon is plain green and the medal is awarded to lower ranks of government officials for 21 years service. It is 32mm wide.



PERLIS

Perlis has an area of 310 square miles and a population of 91,000. The capital and seat of government is at Kangar

Perlis is the northernmost state of the Federation and the smallest and was once a part of Kedah. Thailand shares a common boundary with Perlis on the north and east and Kedah lies to the south. It has a coast-line of 13 miles.

Ruler: His Highness the Raja, Tuanku Syed Putra D.M.N., ibni Almarhum Syed Hassan Jamallulail, (now Yang di-Pertuan Agong). Ascended on 4th December 1945.

Regent: His Highness Syed Mahmud ibni Syed Hussain Jamalulail.

The three Perlis medals were instituted on 9th May 1951.

PINGAT KEBERANIAN HANDAL — P.K.H.

CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY MEDAL

A silver medal with a pair of crossed kris on the obverse, the word "PERLIS" in Jawi script below and the whole surrounded by padi ears. On the reverse is a surround of laurel leaves with, centrally, the name of the medal in Jawi and name of the recipient.

The suspension is a ring and the ribbon 32mm wide is royal blue with a wide yellow centre stripe. Bars may be awarded for subsequent acts of gallantry. They are in the form of a silver bar embossed with an ear of padi and are affixed to the ribbon. When the ribbon alone is worn the bar is denoted by a small silver star.

PINGAT PEKERTI TERPILIH — P.P.T.

DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL

This medal is in bronze. The obverse has a design of crossed kris and sheath above the word "PERLIS" in Jawi and surrounded by padi ears. The reverse is the same as for the P.K.H. except for the name of the medal in Jawi.

The medal has a ring suspender and the ribbon has three yellow and two royal blue stripes, all equal width. It is 32mm wide.

Bars are as for P.K.H. but in bronze.

PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN — P.J.K.

MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL

The medal is in bronze. The obverse has the design of the State Crest while the reverse is similar to the other two medals of Perlis except for the name in Jawi. The ribbon is yellow with a royal blue centre stripe and the suspension is by ring. It is 32mm wide.



JOHORE

Johore is the most southerly of the Malay States and is separated from the island of Singapore by the narrow Johore Straits.

Johore has an area of 7,330 square miles and the population in 1957 totalled 947,000.

Ruler: His Highness Sultan Ismail D.M.N., D.K., S.P.M.J., S.P.M.K., ibni Almarhum Sultan Ibrahim. Ascended on 8th May 1959.

In Johore there are 2 orders and 8 medals.

Sultan Abu Bakar (1877-1895) instituted the two Orders of Chivalry of his State in 1886, modelling their statutes and design very closely on the high British Orders of that period. In later years a number of medals were instituted, the latest being the Coronation Medal 1960, but it is an undisputed fact that Johore had its own medals some thirty years before any of the other Malay States.

Until 1960 the insignia of the Orders and Medals of Johore were manufactured exclusively by J. W. Benson Ltd., of Old Bond Street, London. Examples of all the insignia may be seen at the Istana Besar in Johore Bahru.

THE ORDERS

DARJAH KERABAI YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI — D.K.

THE MOST ESTEEMED FAMILY ORDER OF JOHORE

This Order, together with the Order of the Crown of Johore, was instituted by Sultan Abu Bakar on 31st July 1886. Being confined to members of the Johore Royal Family and other Rulers it is very rare. It is conferred in two classes, members of the first class wearing the collar, star, sash and badge and members of the second class a star and neck badge. There are in addition four officials of the Order who have special badges of office.

Collar: In gilt and enamel, it is made up of alternate links of the cypher of Sultan Abu Bakar and a design of crossed swords, ribbons and crowns. The clasp at the back is a gold wreath encircling four clasped hands. A very ornate front device consists of a shield bearing the crescent and star with the State Flag on one side and the Sultan's Standard on the other. The whole piece is surmounted by a crown and underneath is a scroll bearing the motto of the Order in Jawi "MUWAFKAT ITU BERKAT" (CONCORD IS A BLESSING).

First Class Star: A silver and gilt nine pointed multi-rayed star, 90mm in diameter. In the centre is a red enamelled garter bearing the motto of the Order and encircling a white field on which is a gold crescent, crossed sword and kris and a crown. The name of Allah is inscribed on the crescent in Jawi.

Second Class Star: Slightly smaller than the first class star (78mm) and with seven points instead of nine. The centre design is the same.

Sash and Neck Badges: Silver, nine-pointed, multi-rayed stars, 56mm in diameter, with crossed sword and kris in the centre. A red enamelled scroll above carries the motto of the Order and the suspension device is the crescent and star.

Chancellor's Badge: A circular, red-enamelled garter badge encircling a white field on which are four clasped hands. The badge is surmounted by the crescent and star in gold.

Prelate's Badge: A silver star of the same design as the neck badge but surmounted by a Mufti's turban in yellow and white enamel.

Secretary's Badge: Of the same basic design as that of Chancellor but in the centre a book, ink bottle and pen in gold.

Herald or Gentleman Usher: The same oval badge with a centre design of two crossed flags and crossed sword and kris.

The ribbons of the Family Order are watered yellow, the royal colour of the Malay Rulers. The sash is 86mm wide and the neck ribbon 50mm.

DARJAH MAHKOTA JOHORE YANG AMAT MULIA

THE MOST HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE CROWN OF JOHORE

The second Order of Johore was founded by Sultan Abu Bakar on the same day as the Family Order. It is conferred in three classes and has a fairly wide distribution among military personnel, civil servants and benefactors of the State, native and foreign. The three classes of membership are:—

Grand Commander — DATO SRI PADUKA

Commander — DATO PADUKA

Companion — STIA

Ordinary members of the first class do not exceed sixteen in number, second class twenty-four and third class thirty-two. Honorary membership, for foreigners, is unlimited in all classes. The insignia of the first class consists of collar, sash and star, the second class a star and neck badge and the third class a neck badge alone.

Collar: Gilt and enamel with links in the form of crescents and stars, bows and the cyphers of the Prophet Muhammad's principle disciples — Abu Bakar, Othman, Omar and Ali. The back link is the crown and the front device, supported by two golden tigers, is the name of the Prophet in Arabic surmounted by a crown and with a blue scroll below bearing the motto of the Order in Jawi KAPADA ALLAH BERSERAH (UNTO GOD RESIGNED).

First Class Star: A silver star of five flame-like rays with gold crescents and stars between the rays. The centre is encircled by a blue garter bearing the motto of the Order and consists of a white field with a crown, the name of the Prophet and the crescent and star in the centre. The star is 90mm in diameter.

Second Class Star: This is smaller than the first class star, 86mm across, and is of the same basic design but with the crescents and stars between the rays in silver.

Neck and Sash Badges: Silver, five-pointed, multi-rayed stars with a blue garter in the centre encircling a white field with the name of the Prophet and a crescent and star. The stars are suspended by a crown and ring. The sash badge has two points upwards and the neck badge one point up. They measure 58mm across.

Chancellor's Badge: A blue enamel garter badge, 43mm in diameter bearing the motto of the Order and encircling a white field on which are two intertwined crescents and stars in gold. The badge is surmounted by a crown.

Prelate's Badge: Similar to the neck badge but surmounted by a Mufti's turban in green and yellow enamel.

Herald's Badge: An oval blue enamelled garter badge with the motto of the Order. It encircles a design of two shields and a semi-floral motif. The shield on the left bears the crown, the name of the prophet and a small crescent and star, all in gold. The shield on the right has a crescent and star in gold. The whole piece is surmounted by a crown.

Secretary's Badge: The usual blue enamelled garter and motto with a book, pen and ink bottle in gold in the centre.

The ribbons of the Order of the Crown are watered yellow with a broad blue centre stripe. The sash ribbon is 86mm, neck ribbon 50mm and breast ribbon 38mm.

The late Sultan Ibrahim caused first class stars of the two Johore Orders to be embellished with diamonds and other precious stones for his personal use.

THE KRIS OF THE ORDERS OF JOHORE

In the Royal Regalia of Johore there is a kris, or Malay dagger, for each Order. These magnificent and costly weapons were manufactured by Bensons of London in the reign of Sultan Abu Bakar and are carried in procession on high State occasions by officials of the Orders. The Kris of the Family Order has a two foot straight blade with the inscription in Arabic "O! GOD THE ALMIGHTY. SULTAN ABU BAKAR IBNI ALMARHUM IBRAHIM, 1861" on one side and on the other the motto of the Order. The hilt is studded with small diamond crowns and is

surmounted by a small replica of the Crown of Johore. The golden scabbard, which has a small crown near the hilt, has a floral design with small heads in relief of various animals found in the State.

The Kris of the Order of the Crown has the same Arabic inscription on one side of the blade and the motto of the Order on the other. The hilt is decorated with small diamond studded crescents and stars and is surmounted by a crescent and star. The scabbard has a small diamond studded crescent and star near the hilt and the goldwork has a motif of pepper, gambier and other plants in relief.

THE MEDALS

PINGAT SULTAN ABU BAKAR

SULTAN ABU BAKAR'S MEDAL

This was the first Malayan medal ever struck. It was originally struck to commemorate the assumption by Maharaja Abu Bakar of the title "Sultan of Johore" in 1883 but was later awarded for valuable services to the Royal Family and the State. The medal is in silver, 36mm in diameter. The obverse has the cypher of the Sultan encircled by a wreath of gambier and pepper leaves and a crown above. The reverse has the inscription in Jawi "AL-SULTAN ABU BAKAR IBNI ALMARHUM IBRAHIM, JOHORE 1303". The suspension device is curved and swivelled and the ribbon, 31mm wide, is watered creamy white with a wide blue centre stripe. There is still a considerable stock of these medals at the Istana Besar in Johore Bahru but they are no longer awarded.

PINGAT BESI KERANA JASA DAN KEBERANIAN — P.B.

IRON MEDAL FOR VALOUR

These medals were instituted in 1894 and are conferred in two classes — the first for acts of extreme valour and the second for highly meritorious actions such as life-saving. The design of the decorations is unusual. It is in the form of a large crescent and star surmounted by a crown and a laurel wreath suspension bar. The first class is in dark blue enamel with gold lettering and a silver suspension piece while the second class is made entirely in black metal. The upper edge of the crescent bears the name of the Prophet while the lower edge has the inscription "BY THE POWER OF GOD", all in Arabic.

The ribbon for both classes is 31mm wide in three equal stripes of yellow, black and white and is topped by a buckle brooch — silver for the first class and black metal for the second class. Bars may be awarded for subsequent acts of bravery and are denoted by a small silver star worn on the ribbon.

PINGAT KERANA JASA DAN LAMA DALAM PEKERJAAN — P.J.P.

MEDAL FOR MERIT AND LONG SERVICE

This service medal is conferred mainly on members of the Johore Military Forces. It is silver and measures 37mm across. The obverse has the head of

Sultan Abu Bakar in state dress facing front and surrounded by a wreath of gambier and pepper leaves. The reverse has a centre design of the State Arms in relief and in a raised circle around the inscription in Jawi "JASA KEBAKTIAN KEPADA BAGINDA MENDAPATKAN KASEH MESRA" (MERITORIOUS SERVICE TO THE SOVEREIGN OBTAINS AFFECTION). The suspender is a small crescent and star attached to a very narrow ribbon bar. The ribbon, 32mm wide, is maroon with narrow orange edges and has a buckle brooch at the top.

PINGAT KERANA LAMA DAN BAIK DALAM PEKERJAAN — P.L.
LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT MEDAL

A service medal for civil servants and police. It is silver with the head of Abu Bakar facing left and encircled by his name in Jawi on the obverse. On the reverse is the Jawi inscription "UNTOK KERJA LAMA DAN BAIK DALAM PEKERJAAN" (FOR LONG SERVICE AND GOOD CONDUCT) encircled by a wreath and surmounted by a crown. The suspender is curved and swivelled and the ribbon, 32mm wide, is red with two wide white stripes. It is topped by a silver buckle brooch.

Note: The medals issued in the reign of Sultan Abu Bakar — 1877-1895 — had the Sultan's cypher in silver as part of the suspension device immediately above the crescent and star.

PINGAT SULTAN IBRAHIM — P.S.I.
SULTAN IBRAHIM'S MEDAL

This medal, introduced by the late Sultan Ibrahim who died in May 1950, was conferred in three classes, gold, silver and bronze. On the obverse is the bust of the Sultan in military uniform facing front and encircled by a wreath. The reverse has the signature of the Sultan in Arabic and English with a crown above and the date of accession (1895) below. The medal, which is 37mm in diameter, has a ring suspender and the ribbon, 32mm wide, is dark blue with narrow yellow edges and a wide light blue centre stripe.

WEDDING COMMEMORATION MEDAL

This medal, in gilt, silver and bronze, was struck to commemorate the marriage in 1930 of Sultan Ibrahim and Sultana Helen. It is 38mm across. The obverse has the heads of the Sultan and his bride facing left with a small crown above each and encircled by a laurel wreath. The reverse has the Jawi inscription "SULTAN IBRAHIM JOHORE DAN SULTANA HELEN IBRAHIM JOHORE 15.10.30" (IBRAHIM SULTAN OF JOHORE AND HELEN IBRAHIM SULTANA OF JOHORE 15.10.30). The ribbon is in five equal stripes of blue, white, yellow, white and blue and the suspension device is curved and swivelled. It is 30mm wide.

DIAMOND JUBILEE MEDAL 1955

The late Sultan Ibrahim celebrated the Diamond Jubilee of his accession to the throne in 1955. His Jubilee Medal was in three classes — gold, silver and bronze. On the obverse is the bust of the Sultan in military uniform and cap facing front with the Jawi inscription above "60 TAHUN DI-ATAS MAHKOTA" (60 YEARS ON THE THRONE) and the dates "1805-1955" below. The reverse bears his signature, a crown and the inscription in Jawi "SULTAN BAGI NEGERI JOHORE DAN JAJAHAN TA'ALOK-NYA" (SULTAN OF THE STATE AND TERRITORY OF JOHORE). The medals are 32mm in diameter, considerably smaller than the other State medals. A straight engraved bar and the crescent and star form the suspension device and the ribbon, topped by a buckle, is in three equal stripes of blue, white and yellow. It is 32mm wide.

Medals of the first class of this and the Coronation Medal (described below) are in nine carat gold. They were given to members of the Johore Royal Family and other Malay Rulers.

PINGAT KEMAHKOTAAN 1960

CORONATION MEDAL 1960

The present Ruler — Sultan Ismail ibni Almarhum Sultan Ibrahim, was crowned at Johore Bahru on 10th February 1960 and these medals were struck to commemorate the event. They are in three classes — gold, silver and bronze — and are 32mm in diameter. The obverse bears the crowned head of the Sultan facing left. The reverse has his cypher in the centre with a crown above and the date "10.2.1960" below. In a circle around is the Jawi inscription "KEMAHKOTAAN SULTAN ISMAIL JOHORE" (CORONATION OF SULTAN ISMAIL, JOHORE). The suspender is a swivelled ring and claw and the ribbon, 33mm wide, is yellow with narrow blue and white stripes near each edge, blue outer.

This simple but attractive medal has the distinction of being the first Johore decoration to be made in Asia. It was manufactured by B. P. de Silva, High Street, Singapore but the ribbons were made in England. There were 24 gold and 1000 silver pieces made with 24 gold and 150 silver miniatures.



PENANG

Penang with Singapore and Malacca formed the old Straits Settlements. Penang, including Province Wellesley has an area of 390 sq. miles and a population of 633,213. It is now part of the Federation of Malaya and is administered by a Governor appointed by the Yang di-Pertuan Agong.

Penang and Province Wellesley lie on the West Coast, south of Kedah, to which state the territory and island once belonged.

The island of Penang is two miles distant from the mainland at the nearest point.

The Governor, His Excellency Raja Tun Uda Al-Haj., s.m.n., ibni Raja Muhammad. Appointed on 31st August 1957.

The three medals of the State were introduced on 30th November 1959 and the first investiture was held a few days later on the Governor's birthday. The medals are made by H. Sena Ltd., High Street, Singapore and the ribbons are made in England.

PINGAT GAGAH PERWIRA — P.G.P. CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY MEDAL

A round silver medal with a laurel wreath forming the rim. On the obverse is the State Crest with a scroll above bearing the name of the medal "PINGAT GAGAH PERWIRA". The reverse is plain. The suspension, which is the same for all the Penang medals, consists of a straight, fairly deep, bar and a scroll type bar brooch at the top of the ribbon. The ribbon is pale blue with two wide yellow stripes, edged white, and is one inch wide — narrower than other Malayan ribbons.

PINGAT KELAKUAN TERPUJI — P.K.T. DISTINGUISHED CONDUCT MEDAL

A round silver medal with raised rim. The obverse has the State Crest on an ornamental plaque with the name of the medal above "PINGAT KELAKUAN TERPUJI". The reverse is plain. The ribbon is yellow with two wide pale blue stripes, edged white. It is one inch wide.

PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN — P.J.K.

MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL

A round silver medal with raised rim. The obverse has the State Crest, the name of the medal above — "PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN" — and a laurel wreath around. The reverse is plain and the ribbon, which is one inch wide, is in three equal stripes of pale blue, white and yellow. There is no provision for bars or clasps to any of these medals. Ladies wear them from a ribbon bow.



MALACCA

Malacca together with Singapore and Penang formed the old Straits Settlements. The State has an area of 640 sq. miles and a population of 328,817. It is now part of the Federation of Malaya and is administered by a Governor appointed by the Yang di-Pertuan Agong.

Malacca lies on the west coast of the Peninsula immediately south of Negri Sembilan and north of Johore.

The Governor is Tun Abdul Malek Al-Haj, S.M.N. bin Yusuf. Appointed on 31st August 1959.

Malacca created one Order and two medals on 9th August 1962. The first investiture was held on the same date — the birthday of the Governor.

THE ORDER

DATO KURNIA STIA JASA — D.K.S.J.

This is the highest Order of the State which His Excellency the Governor of Malacca can confer. It may be awarded to officers of the Armed Forces and civilians for distinguished and conspicuous services rendered to the State either in peace or in war. Those who receive this order may use the title "Dato" before their names.

The insignia of the Order is a gold 5 pointed star, 3 inches in diameter with a suspension ring $\frac{1}{4}$ inch in diameter attached to one of the points. In between the points are the star and crescent. The State crest of Malacca is embossed on the obverse in the centre of the star surrounded by the inscription in Romanised Malay "Dato Kurnia Stia Jasa Melaka". This is worn round the neck pendant.

The ribbon coloured red, yellow, white and blue 24 inches long and $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide.

THE MEDALS

BINTANG GAJAH PERWIRA MELAKA — B.G.P.
MALACCA GALLANTRY STAR.

This decoration is awarded for an act or acts of greatest heroism or of the most conspicuous courage in circumstances of extreme danger. It is intended

for members of the Armed Forces and civilians, and it may be awarded posthumously. Those who receive this decoration may use the initials B.G.P. after their names.

The decoration is a five pointed silver star $1\frac{1}{2}$ of an inch from tip to tip with a ring suspender. The obverse has 5 kris in a row across the centre pointing downwards, surrounded by the inscription in Romanised Malay "Bintang Gajah Perwira Melaka". The reverse is plain for recording the name of the recipient and the date of the award.

The ribbon is $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches long and $1\frac{1}{8}$ inches wide. It has $\frac{4}{8}$ of an inch yellow centre band with $\frac{2}{8}$ of an inch red, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch white and $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch blue stripes on either side.

BINTANG KELAKUAN TERPUJI MELAKA — B.K.T.
MALACCA DISTINGUISHED SERVICE STAR.

Bintang Kelakuan Terpuji Melaka is awarded for acts or a series of acts performed in the State of Malacca, of a very loyal, arduous and distinguished nature. Those who receive this decoration may use the initials B.K.T. after their names.

The decoration is a silver 5 pointed star, $1\frac{1}{2}$ of an inch diagonally from tip to tip with a $\frac{1}{4}$ inch diameter ring suspender. The obverse has the picture of the Malacca tree, "Pokok Melaka", in the centre surrounded by the inscription in Romanised Malay "Bintang Kelakuan Terpuji Melaka". The reverse is plain for recording the name of the recipient and the date of the award.

The ribbon is $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches long and $1\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch wide. It has $\frac{4}{8}$ of an inch blue centre band with $\frac{2}{8}$ of an inch white, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch blue and $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch red stripes on either side.

(NOTE: At the time of printing, the Malacca decorations were not available for illustration.)



BRUNEI

Brunei is a British protected State in Borneo. It is a Malay State and has the closest religious and cultural ties with the Federation of Malaya. It comprises an area of 2,226 sq. miles.

Because of its oil resources it is very wealthy. The capital is Brunei with a population of 77,461.

Ruler: His Highness Sultan Omar Ali Saifuddin Wasiyidelkhairi Waddin D.M.N., D.K., S.P.M.G., G.C.M.G., ibni Almarhum Sultan Muhammad Jamalul 'Alam'. Ascended on 6th June 1950.

The five Orders and six Medals of the State were all created during the reign of the present Sultan. The insignia is made in England.

THE ORDERS

DARJAH KERABAT YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI — D.K.

THE MOST ESTEEMED FAMILY ORDER OF BRUNEI

This Order was instituted by Sultan Omar Ali Saifuddin on 1st March 1954 and is conferred in two classes on members of the Royal Family, foreign Princes and high officers of the State.

The members of the First Class, not to exceed six in number, wear a Collar, breast Star, Sash and Badge. The Collar, in gold and enamel, consists of eighteen links bearing designs of a lion, crossed krises, the Crown of Brunei and a torch. The Star is multi-rayed, in silver and gold, with a beautifully wrought miniature portrait of the Sultan in the centre circle. The Badge is of the same design but in gold.

Second Class membership is limited to ten. The insignia consists of a breast Star and a neck Badge of the same design as those of the First Class. An unlimited number of Honorary Members may be appointed.

There are four Officers of the Order, Chancellor, Prelate, Secretary and Gentleman Usher. The design of their badges of office is not known. The motto of the Order is "BERDIRI DENGAN KASENTOSAAN ALLAH" and the name of the Order in Malay is "DARJAH KERABAT YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI — D.K.". The ribbon is 44mm wide royal yellow with four red stripes near each edge, the outer broad and the inner narrow, the sash is 75mm and the neck ribbon is 44mm.

DARJAH MAHKOTA BRUNEI YANG AMAT MULIA
THE MOST HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE CROWN OF BRUNEI

Ranking after the Family Order, the Order of the Crown was instituted on the same day. It is conferred in three classes, Grand Commander, Commander and Companion and is intended to reward outstanding services to the Ruler and the State. Although intended to cover a wider field than the senior Order it is at present rarer.

Members of the First Class, not to exceed six in number, wear a collar sash and star. The Collar is in gold and enamel and consists of twenty links bearing designs of the Crown of Brunei, the State Crest, crossed flags and crossed kris. The Star is in silver and gold, eight pointed and multi-rayed with the State Crest in the centre medallion. The sash badge is of similar design but with the Crown in the centre.

Members of the Second Class, not to exceed ten in number, wear a breast star and a neck badge. These are of the same design as in the First Class but slightly smaller.

Membership of the Third Class is limited to twenty and the members wear a neck badge only.

The ribbons of the Order are yellow with narrow black (outer) and white (inner) edge stripes. The sash is 75mm wide, second Class neck ribbon 45mm and third class 38mm. The motto of the Order is "BERKEKALAN SEKALIAN KEBAJIKAN DENGAN DAPAT PERTUNJOK" and the name in Malay is "DARJAH MAHKOTA BRUNEI YANG AMAT MULIA".

PAHLAWAN NEGARA BRUNEI (4 classes).

SETIA NEGARA BRUNEI (4 classes).

PERWIRA NEGARA BRUNEI (2 classes).

(NOTE: At the time of printing the draft statutes of these 3 Orders were in the course of consideration by the Brunei State Privy Council and the description of the Orders and the qualification for their award are therefore not available for publication).

Insignia and ribbons of these five Orders are made in London.

THE MEDALS

PINGAT SULTAN OMAR ALI SAIFUDDIN

THE SULTAN OMAR ALI SAIFUDDIN'S MEDAL

This medal, instituted on 2nd August 1955, is awarded to citizens and officials of the State of Brunei who have rendered special and valuable services to the Ruler and the State. It is in the form of an eight-rayed star of gilt

for the first class and silver for the second class having, on the obverse, the Brunei Crest supported by two cats in bas-relief encircled by the name of the Medal in Jawi and in Roman script "PINGAT OMAR ALI SAIFUDDIN" (OMAR ALI SAIFUDDIN MEDAL SULTAN OF BRUNEI). The reverse has a design of the Istana Darul Hana in bas-relief. The ribbon, one inch and a quarter wide, is yellow with a green stripe near each edge.

PINGAT KERANA LAMA DALAM PEKERJAAN
LONG SERVICE MEDAL

A circular medal of sterling silver having, on the obverse, the Brunei Crest supported by two chin rests encircled by the name of the Medal in Jawi in the top half and in Roman script "PINGAT KERANA LAMA DALAM PEKERJAAN BRUNEI" (LONG SERVICE MEDAL BRUNEI) in the lower half. On the reverse is a design of the Government Offices Brunei in bas-relief. The ribbon is one and a quarter inches wide and is in four equal stripes of black, yellow, white and black. Instituted in August 1955, it is conferred on persons in Government service who have completed twenty years continuous or twenty five years aggregate good service.

PINGAT POLIS
POLICE MEDAL

Instituted in August 1955, the medal is awarded to members of the Brunei Police Force who have completed eighteen years exemplary service in the force. It is in the form of an eight pointed star of silver having, on the obverse, the Brunei Crest supported by two rifles encircled by the name of the Medal in Jawi and in Roman script "PINGAT POLIS BRUNEI" (POLICE MEDAL BRUNEI) and on the reverse a design of the Police Headquarters Brunei Town. The ribbon is yellow, one and a quarter inches wide, with two red stripes each three-sixth of an inch wide.

PINGAT PERKHIDMATAN YANG JASA
MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL

Instituted in May 1954, the P.P.J. is conferred on persons who have performed service of conspicuous merit to the State, such service being characterised by resource and devotion to duty, including prolonged service marked by exceptional ability, merit and exemplary conduct.

It is a circular medal in silver having, on the obverse, a kris and an ear of padi encircled by the name of the Medal in Roman script "PINGAT PERKHIDMATAN YANG JASA BRUNEI" (MERITORIOUS SERVICE MEDAL BRUNEI). On the reverse is a design of the State Crest with the name of the Medal in Jawi script below. The ribbon is one and a quarter inches wide, yellow with white, green, red and black stripes, each one-sixteenth of an inch at the edges.

PINGAT JUBILEE PERAK, BRUNEI
SILVER JUBILEE MEDAL

This medal commemorated the Silver Jubilee of the late Sultan Ahmad Tajudin (1924-1949). It is a round silver medal with the Sultan's head on the obverse and the Arms of Brunei with the appropriate dates on the reverse. The ribbon is yellow with wide red edges. It is 15mm wide.

PINGAT KEMAHKOTAAN 1951
CORONATION MEDAL 1951

Issued to commemorate the Coronation of the reigning Sultan, Omar Ali Saifuddin, in 1951. A round silver medal with the Sultan's head facing right on the obverse and on the reverse the Royal Arms surrounded by the Sultan's name and the date, 1951. The ribbon is orange with one white edge (left) and one black edge (right). It is 32mm wide.

ILLUSTRATIONS

Federal Orders
and Decorations



THE COLLAR, STAR, BADGE AND RIBBAND OF THE D.M.N.

Darjah Utama Seri Mahkota Negara.
The Most Exalted Order of the Crown.



THE COLLAR, STAR, BADGE AND RIBBAND OF THE S.M.N.

*Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negara
Seri Maharaja Mangku Negara.*

*The Grand Knight of the Most Distinguished Order
of the Defender of the Realm.*



THE STAR OF THE FIRST GRADE, S.M.N.

*Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negara
Seri Maharaja Mangu Negara.*

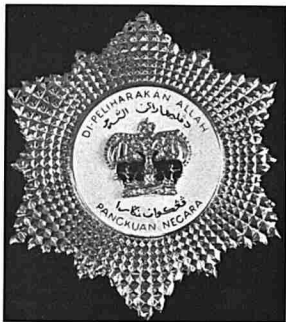
*The Grand Knight of the Most Distinguished Order
of the Defender of the Realm.*



LADIES BADGE FIRST GRADE—S.M.N.

*Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negara Seri
Maharajah Mangku Negara.*

*The Grand Knight of the
Most Distinguished Order of the
Defender of the Realm.*



THE STAR AND BADGE OF
2ND. GRADE. P.M.N.

*Darjah Yang Mulia
Pangkuan Negara
Panglima Mangku Negara.*

*The Knight of the
Most Distinguished Order of the
Defender of the Realm.*





LADIES BADGE SECOND GRADE—P.M.N.

*Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negara Panglima
Mangku Negara.*

*The Knight of the Most Distinguished
Order of the Defender of the Realm.*



THE BADGE AND THE NECK RIBBON
OF THE THIRD GRADE J.M.N.

*Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan
Negara — Johan Mangku Negara
The Commander of the
Most Distinguished Order of the
Defender of the Realm.*

THE BADGE OF THE FIFTH GRADE A.M.N.

*Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negara
Abli Mangku Negara.
The Member of the
Most Distinguished Order of the
Defender of the Realm.*





(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

PINGAT PANGKUAN NEGARA.

*The Medal of the Most Distinguished Order of the
Defender of the Realm.*



SRI PAHLAWAN GAGAH PERKASA
Supreme Gallantry Award.



PANGLIMA GAGAH BERANI
Gallantry Award (Military).



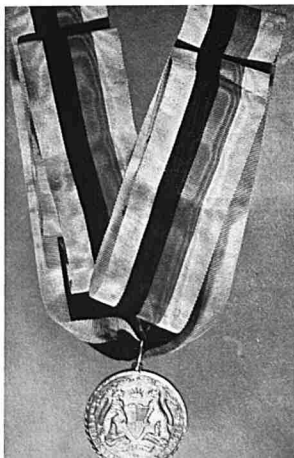
JASA PERKASA PERSEKUTUAN
Gallastry Award (Civil).



PINGAT KHIDMAT BERBAKTI
A General Service Medal.



(OBVERSE)



FEDERATED MALAY STATES
Certificate of Honour.

(REVERSE)

State
Orders
and
Decorations

KEDAH

(REVERSE)



KEDAH —
DARJAH UNTOK JASA
Order of Merit.

(REVERSE)





(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

KEDAH —
BINTANG UNTOK KEBERANIAN
Star of Valour.



(ORVERSE) (REVERSE)

KEDAH —
BINTANG UNTOK PERKASA
Galleantry Star.



FOR GALLANTRY

KEDAH —
PINGAT UNTOK PERKASA
Gallantry Medal.

(OBVERSE)

KEDAH —
PINGAT KERANA
TA'AT SETIA

*Badlishah Decoration —
Medal for Loyalty.*



(REVERSE)





(OBSERVE)



KEDAH —
BINTANG
PERKHIDMATAN
YANG BERBAKTI
Distinguished Service Star.

(REVERSE)

(OBVERSE)



KEDAH —
PINGAT
PERKHIDMATAN YANG
BERBAKTI
Distinguished Service Medal.

(REVERSE)





(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

KEDAH —
BINTANG UNTOK PEKERJAAN LAMA DAN KELAKUAN BAIK
Long Service and Good Conduct Star.



(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

KEDAH —
PINGAT UNTOK PEKERJAAN LAMA DAN KELAKUAN BAIK
Long Service and Good Conduct Medal.



(OBVERSE)

KEDAH —
PINGAT
PERKHIDMATAN YANG JASA
Meritorious Service Decoration



(REVERSE)

(OBVERSE)

KEDAH —
PINGAT
PERTABALAN, 1943
Coronation Medal 1943.



(REVERSE)





(OBVERSE)



KEDAH —
PINGAT PERTABALAN 1959.
Coronation Medal 1959.

(REVERSE)

(OBVERSE)



KEDAH —
PINGAT UNTOK PERKERJAAN
LAMA

*Long Service Medal
(Issued 1931 —
withdrawn 1952)*

(REVERSE)



PERAK



OBVERSE (REVERSE)

PERAK —
PINGAT KEBERANIAN HANDAL,
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal.

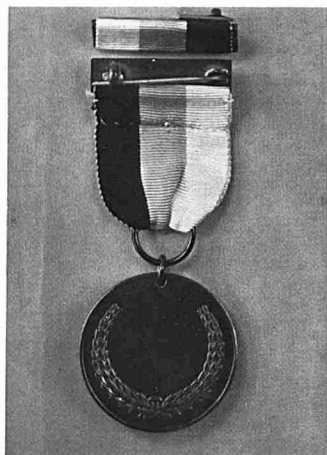
(REVERSE)



PERAK —
PINGAT
PEKERTI TERPILIH
Distinguished Conduct Medal.

(REVERSE)





(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

PERAK —
PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN
Meritorious Service Medal.

SELANGOR



DARJAH KERABAT SELANGOR
YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI
*The Most Esteemed Royal Family
Order of Selangor.*



DARJAH KEBESARAN MAHKOTA SELANGOR
YANG AMAT MULIA —
SERI PADUKA MAHKOTA SELANGOR
*Grand Commander of the Honourable
Order of the Crown of Selangor.*



SELANGOR —
PINGAT KEBERANIAN
YANG TERBILANG
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal.



SELANGOR —
PINGAT PEKERTI
YANG TERPILEH.
Distinguished Conduct Medal.



SELANGOR —
PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN
Meritorious Service Medal.



(OBVERSE)

SELANGOR —
PINGAT PERTABALAN 1961.
Coronation Medal 1961.



(REVERSE)

NEGRI
SEMBILAN

OBVERSE



NEGRI SEMBILAN —
PINGAT
KEBERANIAN CEMERLANG
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal.

REVERSE





(OBVERSE)

NEGRI SEMBILAN —
PINGAT PEKERTI TERPILIH
*Distinguished
Conduct Medal.*



(REVERSE)



(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

NEGRI SEMBILAN —
PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN
Meritorious Service Medal.



(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

NEGRI SEMBILAN —
PINGAT PERTABALAN 1961
Coronation Medal 1961.

PAHANG

(OBVERSE)



PAHANG —
PINGAT
GAGAH PERWIRA
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal.

(REVERSE)





PAHANG —
PINGAT
KELAKUAN TERPUJI
Distinguished Conduct Medal.



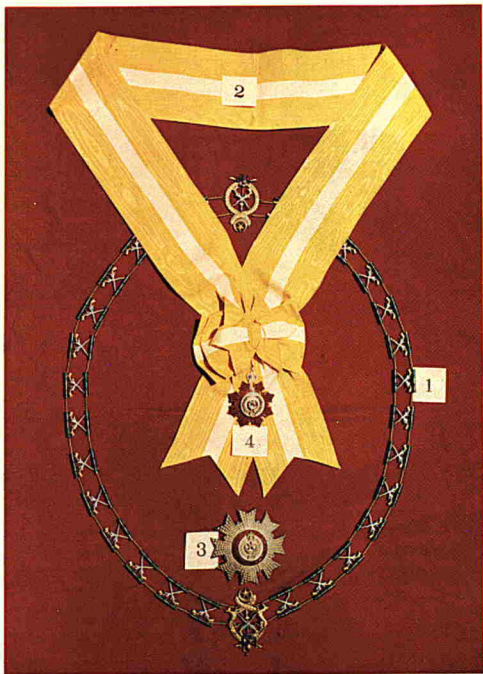
PAHANG —
PINGAT JASA
KEBAKTIAN
Meritorious Service Medal.



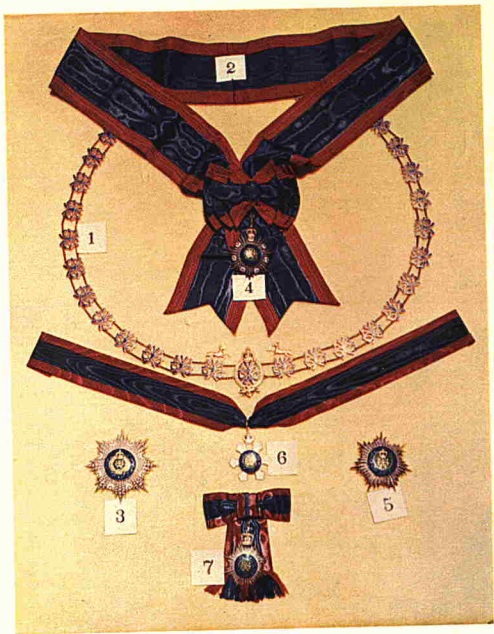
(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

PAHANG —
PINGAT JUBILEE PERAK 1957
Silver Jubilee Medal 1957.

KELANTAN

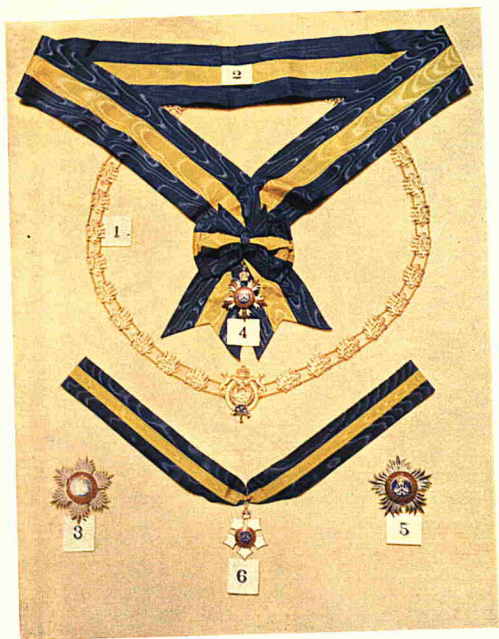


DARJAH KERABAT YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI OR AL-YUNUSI
The Most Esteemed Royal Family Order of Kelantan
1 Chain, 2 Sash, 3 Star and 4 badge.



DAR JAH KEBESARAN MAHKOTA KELANTAN YANG AMAT MULIA OR
AL-MUHAMADI

*The Most Honourable Order of the Crown of Kelantan
1 Chain. 2 Sash. 3 Star. 4 Badge of First Grade. 5 Star of Second Grade
6 Badge of Second Grade and 7 Badge of 3rd Grade (for Ladies)*



DARJAH KEBESARAN JIWA MAHKOTA KELANTAN YANG AMAT
MULIA OR AL-ISMAILI.

The Most Honourable Order of the Life of the Crown of Kelantan.
 1 Chain, 2 Sash, 3 Star of First Grade, 4 Badge of First Grade,
 5 Star of Second Grade, 6 Badge of Second and Third Grades.



KELANTAN —
DARJAH PAHLAWAN YANG AMAT GAGAH PERKASA
Order of the Valorous Warrior.



SRI MAHKOTA KELANTAN
Gallantry Decoration



(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

SRI KELANTAN
Gallantry Medal



OBVERSE REVERSE

AHLI KELANTAN

(OBVERSE)



KELANTAN —
PINGAT BAKTI
Meritorious Service Medal.

(REVERSE)





(OBVERSE)

KELANTAN —
PINGAT TA'AT
Medal for Loyalty.



(REVERSE)

(REVERSE)



KELANTAN —
PINGAT
PERANGAI BAIK
Good Conduct Medal.

(REVERSE)





(OBVERSE)

KELANTAN —
PINGAT
PEMBUKAAN MESHUARAT



(REVERSE)



OBVERSE (REVERSE)

KELANTAN —
PINGAT KEMAHKOTAAN 1944
Coronation Medal 1944.



(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

KELANTAN —
PINGAT KEMAHKOTAAN 1961.
Coronation Medal 1961.

TRENGGANU

(OBVERSE)



TRENGGANU —
PINGAT
KEBERANIAN HANDAL.
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal.

(REVERSE)





(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

TRENGGANU —
PINGAT PEKERTI TERPILEH
Distinguished Conduct Medal.



IOBVERSEI IHEVERSEI

TRENGGANU —
PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN
Meritorious Service Medal.



(OBSERVE) (REVERSE)

TRENGGANU —
BINTANG KERANA LAMA BERJAWATAN DAN BAIK PEKERTI
Long Service and Good Conduct Star.

(REVERSE)



TRENGGANU —
PINGAT KERANA
LAMA BERJAWATAN DAN
BAIK PEKERTI

*Long Service and
Good Conduct Medal.*

(REVERSE)



PERLIS



(OBVERSE)

PERLIS —
PINGAT
KEBERANIAN HANDAL
*Conspicuous
Gallantry Medal*



(REVERSE)

100VERSE1



PERLIS —
PINGAT
PEKERTI TERPILIH
*Distinguished
Conduct Medal.*

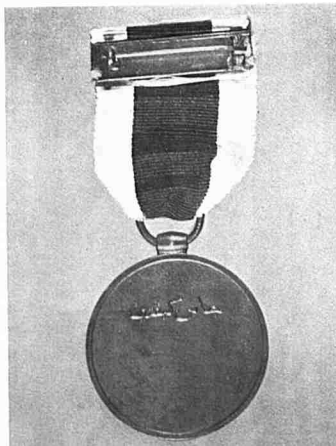
116VERSE1





(OBVERSE)

PERLIS —
PINGAT
JASA KEBAKTIAN
Meritorious Service Medal.



(REVERSE)

JOHORE



COLLAR — DARJAH KERABAT
YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI (D.K.)

*The Most Esteemed
Family Order of Johore.*



FIRST CLASS STAR — DARJAH KERABAT
YANG DI-HORMATI (D.K.)

*The Most Esteemed
Family Order of Johore.*



SECOND CLASS STAR —
DARJAH KERABAT YANG AMAT
DI-HORMATI (D.K.)

*The Most Esteemed
Family Order of Johore.*



NECK AND SASH BADGES —
DARJAH KERABAT YANG AMAT
DI-HORMATI (D.K.)

*The Most Esteemed
Family Order of Johore.*

CHANCELLOR'S BADGE
DARJAH KERABAT YANG
AMAT DI-HORMATI (D.K.)

*The Most Esteemed
Family Order of Johore.*



PRELATE'S BADGE
DARJAH KERABAT YANG
AMAT DI-HORMATI (D.K.)

*The Most Esteemed
Family Order of Johore.*





SECRETARY'S BADGE

DARJAH KERABAT YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI
(D.K.)

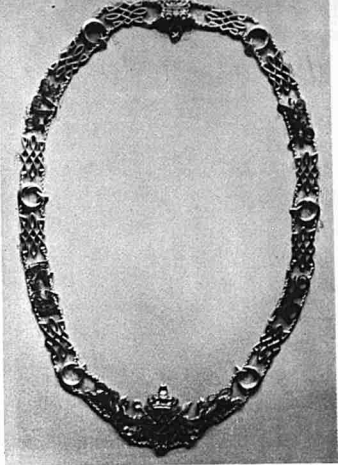
The Most Esteemed Family Order of Johore.



HERALD'S BADGE

DARJAH KERABAT YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI
(D.K.)

The Most Esteemed Family Order of Johore.



COLLAR—DARJAH MAHKOTA JOHORE YANG
AMAT MULIA

The Most Honourable Order of the Crown of Johore.

SECOND CLASS STAR—
DARJAH MAHKOTA JOHORE
YANG AMAT MULIA

*The Most Honourable
Order of the
Crown of Johore.*



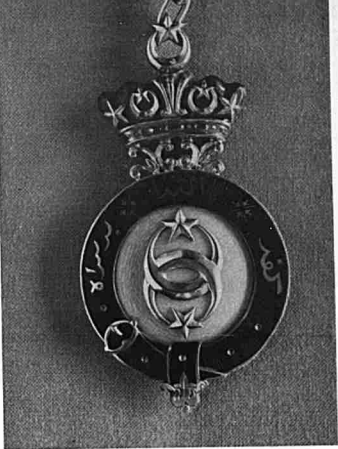


NECK AND BREAST BADGES
DARJAH MAHKOTA JOHORE
YANG AMAT MULIA
*The Most Honourable
Order of the
Crown of Johore.*



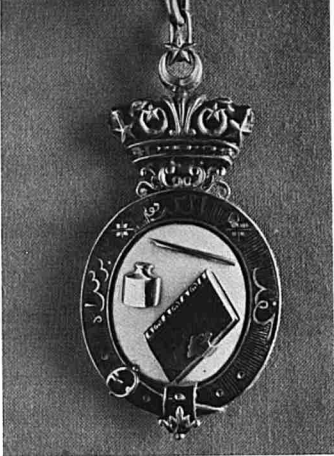
SASH BADGE
DARJAH MAHKOTA JOHORE
YANG AMAT MULIA
*The Most Honourable
Order of the
Crown of Johore.*

CHANCELLOR'S BADGE
DARJAH MAHKOTA JOHORE
YANG AMAT MULIA
*The Most Honourable
Order of the
Crown of Johore.*



PRELATE'S BADGE
DARJAH MAHKOTA JOHORE
YANG AMAT MULIA
*The Most Honourable
Order of the
Crown of Johore.*





SECRETARY'S BADGE
DARJAH MAHKOTA JOHORE
YANG AMAT MULIA
*The Most Honourable
Order of the
Crown of Johore.*



HERALD'S BADGE
DARJAH MAHKOTA JOHORE
YANG AMAT MULIA
*The Most Honourable
Order of the
Crown of Johore.*



JOHORE —
PINGAT SULTAN ABU BAKAR
Sultan Abu Bakar's Medal.



JOHORE —
PINGAT BESI KERANA JASA
DAN KEBERANIAN — P.B. 7004
Iron Medals for Valour.



JOHORE — PINGAT KERANA JASA DAN LAMA DALAM PEKERJAAN — P.J.P.
Medal for Merit and Long Service.

The Medal on the right was awarded during the life time of Sultan Abu Bakar. This Medal continued to be awarded after his death, but when the first supply of Medals was exhausted and a fresh order was placed with the Silversmiths, the Sultan's Cypher was omitted from the base of the Medal Ribbon.



PINGAT KERANA LAMA DAN
 BAIK DALAM
 PEKERJAAN — P.L.
*Long Service and
 Good Conduct Medal.*



JOHORE —
 PINGAT SULTAN IBRAHIM
Sultan Ibrahim's Medal.



JOHORE — *Wedding Commemoration Medal.*



JOHORE —
DIAMOND JUBILEE MEDAL 1955.



JOHORE —
PINGAT KEMAHKOTAAN 1960
Coronation Medal 1960.

PENANG



(OBSERVE) (REVERSE)

PENANG —
PINGAT GAGAH PERWIRA
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal.



OBVERSE (REVERSE)

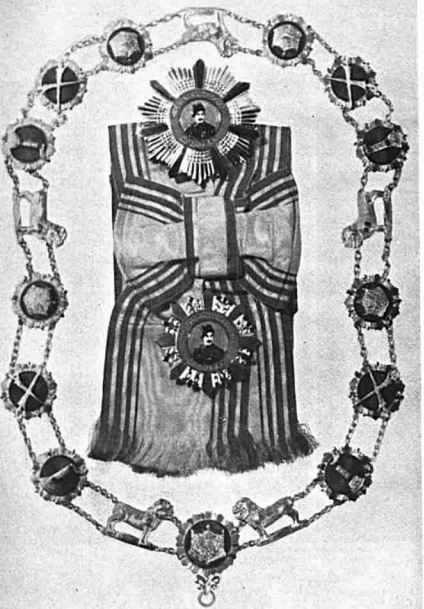
PENANG —
PINGAT KELAKUAN TERPUJI
Distinguished Conduct Medal.



(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

PENANG —
PINGAT JASA KEBAKTIAN
Meritorious Service Medal.

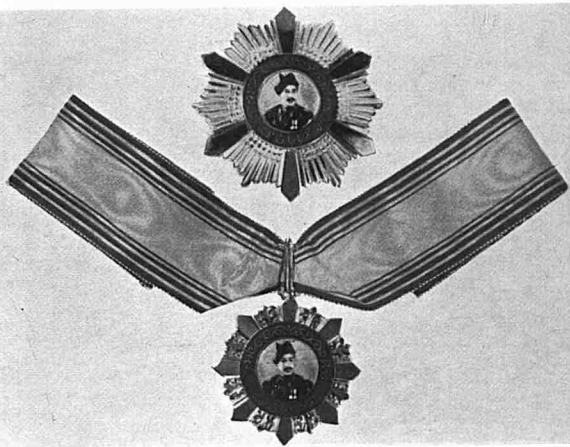
BRUNEI



1ST CLASS

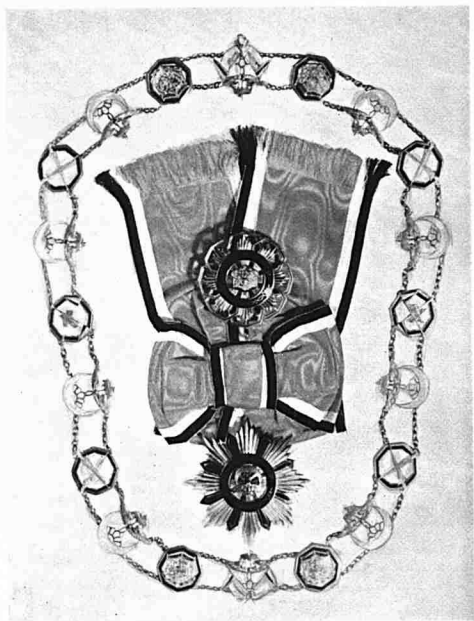
DARJAH KERABAT YANG
AMAT DI-HORMATI.

*The Most Esteemed
Family Order of Brunei.*



2ND CLASS

DAR JAH KERABAT YANG AMAT DI-HORMATI.
The Most Esteemed Family Order of Brunei.



1ST CLASS

DARJAH MAHKOTA BRUNEI YANG AMAT MULIA
The Most Honourable Order of the Crown of Brunei.



2ND CLASS

DARJAH MAHKOTA BRUNEI YANG AMAT MULIA.

The Most Honourable Order of the Crown of Brunei.



3RD CLASS

DARJAH MAHKOTA BRUNEI YANG AMAT MULIA

The Most Honourable Order of the Crown of Brunei.



1ST CLASS
PAHLAHWAN NEGARA BRUNEI.



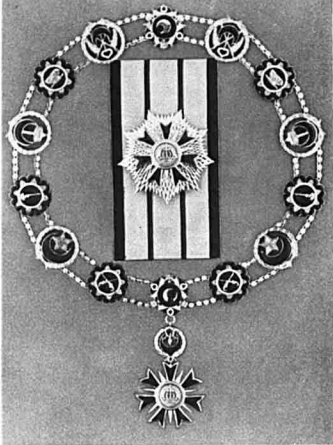
2ND CLASS
PAHLAHWAN NEGARA BRUNEI.

3RD CLASS
PAHLAHWAN NEGARA BRUNEL.



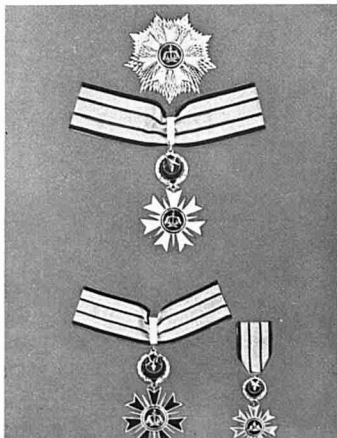
4TH CLASS
PAHLAHWAN NEGARA BRUNEL.





1ST CLASS

Paduka Setia Negara Brunei
Yang Amat Bahgia.



2ND CLASS

Dato Setia Negara Brunei
Yang Amat Bahgia.

3RD CLASS

(Left): Setia Negara Brunei
Yang Amat Bahgia.

4TH CLASS

(Right): Perherma Setia Negara
Brunei, Yang Amat Bahgia



Perwira Agong Negara Brunei
(1st Class)



Perwira Agong Negara Brunei
(2nd Class)



(OBVERSE)

BRUNEI —
1ST CLASS
PINGAT SULTAN
OMAR ALI SAIFUDDIN
*The Sultan Omar Ali
Saifuddin's Medal.*



(REVERSE)



OBVERSE (REVERSE)

BRUNEI — 2ND CLASS
PINGAT SULTAN OMAR ALI SAIFUDDIN
The Sultan Omar Ali Saifuddin's Medal.



(OBVERSE) (REVERSE)

BRUNEI —
PINGAT KERANA LAMA DALAM PEKERJAAN
Long Service Medal.

10BVERSE1



BRUNEI —
PINGAT POLIS
Police Medal.

10EVERSE1





(OBVERSE)

BRUNEI —
PINGAT PERKHIDMATAN
YANG JASA
Meritorious Service Medal.



(REVERSE)

(OBVERSE)

PINGAT JUBILEE PERAK,
BRUNEI.
Silver Jubilee Medal, Brunei.



(REVERSE)





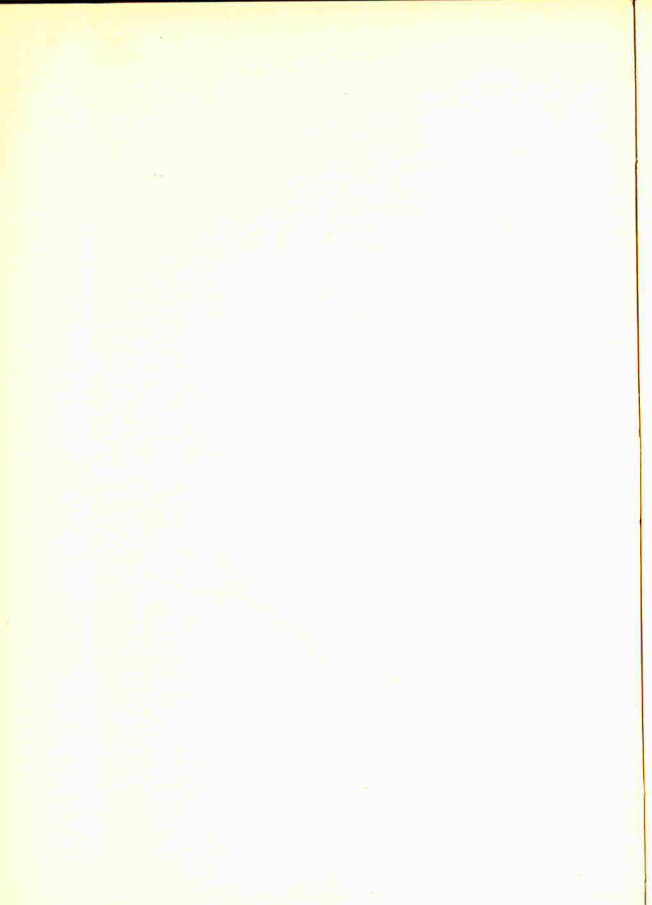
(OBVERSE)

BRUNEI —
PINGAT KEMAHKOTAAN 1951.
Coronation Medal 1951.



(REVERSE)

RIBBONS



**RIBBONS
FEDERATION OF MALAYA**



Darjah Utama Seri Mahkota Negara — D.M.N.
The Most Exalted Order of the Crown



Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negara — S.M.N., P.M.N., J.M.N., A.M.N.
The Most Distinguished Order of the Defender of the Realm



Pingat Pangkuan Negara — P.P.N.
The Medal of the Most Distinguished Order of the Defender of the Realm



Pingat Kebaktian
Volunteers' Decoration



Pingat Khidmat Berbakti — P.K.B.
General Service Medal



Pingat Perkhidmatan Setia
Long Service and Good Conduct Medal



Federated Malay States Certificate of Honour

KEDAH



Darjah Untok Jasa
Order of Merit



Bintang Untok Keberanian
Star of Valour



Bintang Untok Perkasa
Gallantry Star



Pingat Untok Perkasa
Gallantry Medal



Pingat Kerana Ta'at Setia
Badlishah Decoration — Medal for
Loyalty



Bintang Perkhidmatan Yang Berbakti
Distinguished Service Star



Pingat Perkhidmatan Yang Berbakti
Distinguished Service Medal



Bintang Untok Pekerjaan Lama dan
Kelakuan Baik
Long Service and Good Conduct Star



Pingat Untok Pekerjaan Lama dan
Kelakuan Baik
Long Service and Good Conduct Medal



Pingat Perkhidmatan Yang Jasa
Meritorious Service Decoration



Pingat Pertabalan 1943
Coronation Medal 1943



Pingat Pertabalan 1959
Coronation Medal 1959

PERAK



Pingat Keberanian Handal
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal

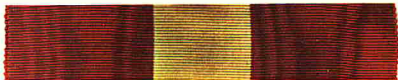


Pingat Pekerti Terpilih
Distinguished Conduct Medal



Pingat Jasa Kebaktian
Meritorious Service Medal

SELANGOR



Darjah Kebesaran Mahkota Selangor Yang Amat Mulla
The Honourable Order of the Crown of Selangor



Pingat Keberanian Yang Terbilang
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal



Pingat Pekerti Terpilih
Distinguished Conduct Medal



Pingat Jasa Kebaktian
Meritorious Service Medal



Pingat Pertabalan 1961
Coronation Medal 1961

NEGRI SEMBILAN



Pingat Keberanian Chemeriang
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal



Pingat Pekerti Terpilih
Distinguished Conduct Medal



Pingat Jasa Kebaktian
Meritorious Service Medal



Pingat Pertabalan 1961
Coronation Medal 1961

PAHANG



Pingat Gagah Perwira
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal



Pingat Kelakuan Terpuji
Distinguished Conduct Medal

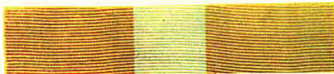


Pingat Jasa Kebaktian
Meritorious Service Medal



Pingat Jubilee Perak, Pahang 1957
Silver Jubilee Medal 1957

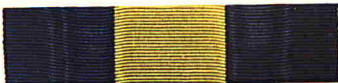
KELANTAN



Darjah Kerabat Yang Amat Di-Hormati or Al-Yunusi
The Most Esteemed Royal Family Order



Darjah Kebesaran Mahkota Kelantan Yang Amat Mulla or Al-Muhamadi
The Most Honourable Order of the Crown of Kelantan



Darjah Kebesaran Jiwa Mahkota Kelantan Yang Amat Mulia or Al-Ismailli
The Most Honourable Order of the Life of the Crown of Kelantan



Darjah Pahlawan Yang Amat Gagah
Perkasa
Order of the Valorous Warrior



Sri Mahkota Kelantan



Sri Kelantan



Ahli Kelantan



Pingat Bakti
Meritorious Service Medal



Pingat Ta'at
Medal for Loyalty



Pingat Perilaku Baik
Good Conduct Medal



Pingat Pembukaan Meshuarat



Pingat Kemahkotaan 1944
Coronation Medal 1944



Pingat Kemahkotaan 1961
Coronation Medal 1961

TRENGGANU



Pingat Keberanian Handal
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal



Pingat Pekerti Terpilih
Distinguished Conduct Medal



Pingat Jasa Kebaktian
Meritorious Service Medal

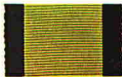


Bintang Kerana Lama Berjawatan dan Baik Pekerti
Long Service and Good Conduct Star



Pingat Kerana Lama Berjawatan dan Baik Pekerti
Long Service and Good Conduct Medal

PERLIS



Pingat Keberanian Handal
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal

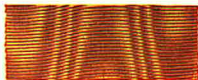


Pingat Pekerti Terpilih
Distinguished Conduct Medal



Pingat Jasa Kebaktian
Meritorious Service Medal

JOHORE



Darjah Kerabat Yang Amat Di-Hormati — D.K.
The Most Esteemed Family Order of Johore



Darjah Mahkota Johore Yang Amat Mulia
The Most Honourable Order of the Crown of Johore



Pingat Besi Kerana Jasa Dan Keberanian — P.B.
Iron Medal for Valour



Pingat Sultan Abu Bakar
Sultan Abu Bakar's Medal



Pingat Sultan Ibrahim
Sultan Ibrahim's Medal



Pingat Kerana Jasa dan Lama dalam
Pekerjaan — P.J.P.
Medal for Merit and Long Service



Pingat Kerana Lama dan Baik dalam
Pekerjaan — P.L.
Long Service and Good Conduct Medal



Wedding Commemoration Medal



Diamond Jubilee Medal



Pingat Kemahkotaan 1960
Coronation Medal 1960

PENANG



Pingat Gagah Perwira
Conspicuous Gallantry Medal

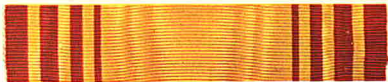


Pingat Kelakuan Terpuji
Distinguished Conduct Medal



Pingat Jasa Kebaktian
Meritorious Service Medal

BRUNEI



Darjah Kerabat Yang Amat Di-Hormati — Brunel
The Most Esteemed Family Order



Setia Negara Brunel



Pingat Omar Ali Saifuddin
Omar Ali Saifuddin's Medal



Pingat Kerana Lama dalam Pekerjaan
Long Service Medal



Pingat Polis
Police Medal



Pingat Perkhidmatan Yang Jasa
Meritorious Service Medal



Pingat Jubilee Perak, Brunel
Silver Jubilee Medal



Pingat Kemahkotaan 1951
Coronation Medal 1951